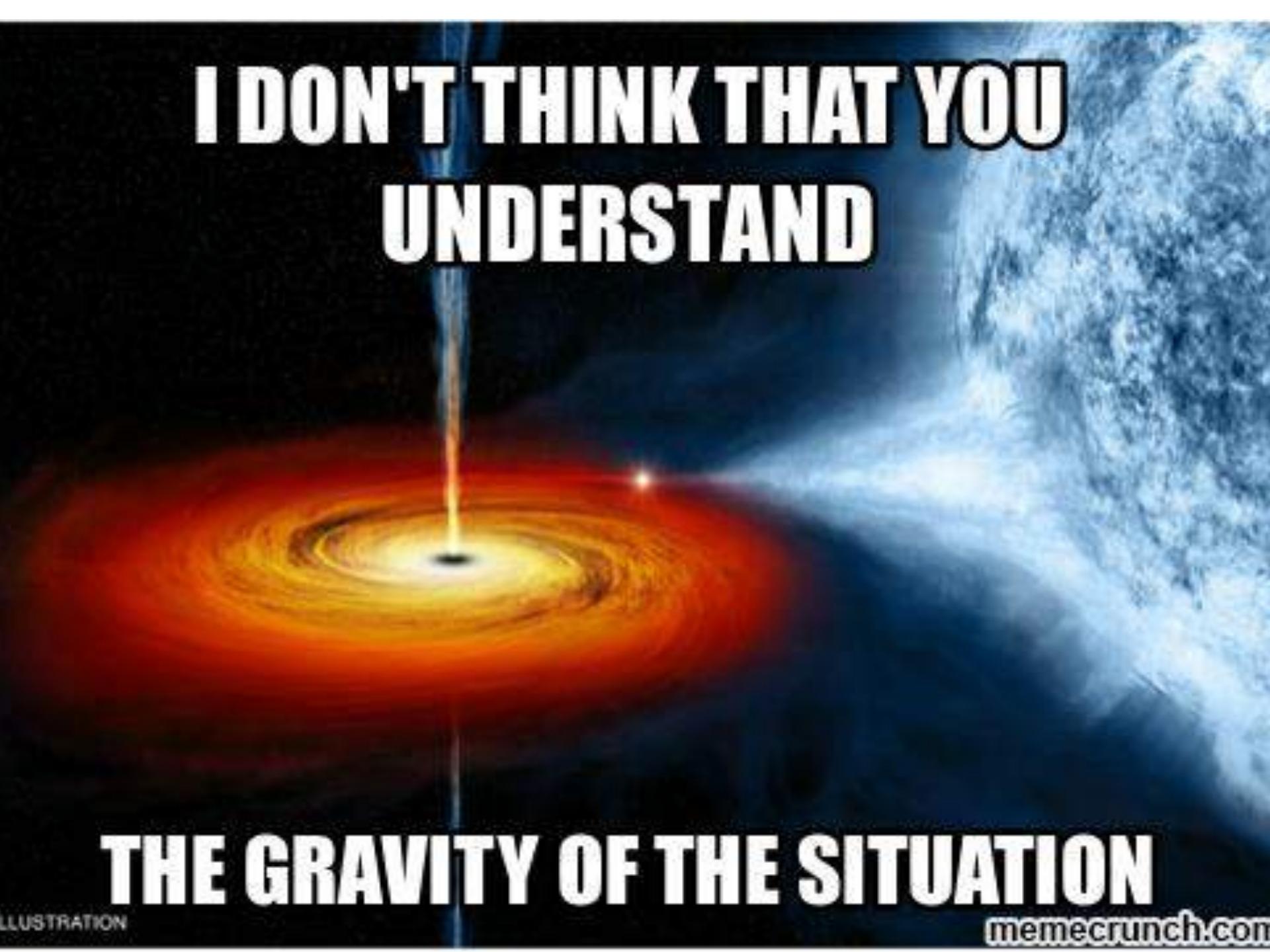




Oltre le onde gravitazionali Buchi neri da brivido Mostri, misteri e scommesse

Catalina Curceanu, LNF-INFN MENSA Lazio, 30 Aprile 2016

I DON'T THINK THAT YOU
UNDERSTAND

A black hole at the center of a galaxy, shown from a low angle. A bright, multi-colored accretion disk surrounds the black hole, with orange and yellow on the left transitioning to blue and white on the right. A thin, bright beam of light extends vertically upwards from the black hole's event horizon.

THE GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION

After 100 years of General Relativity...

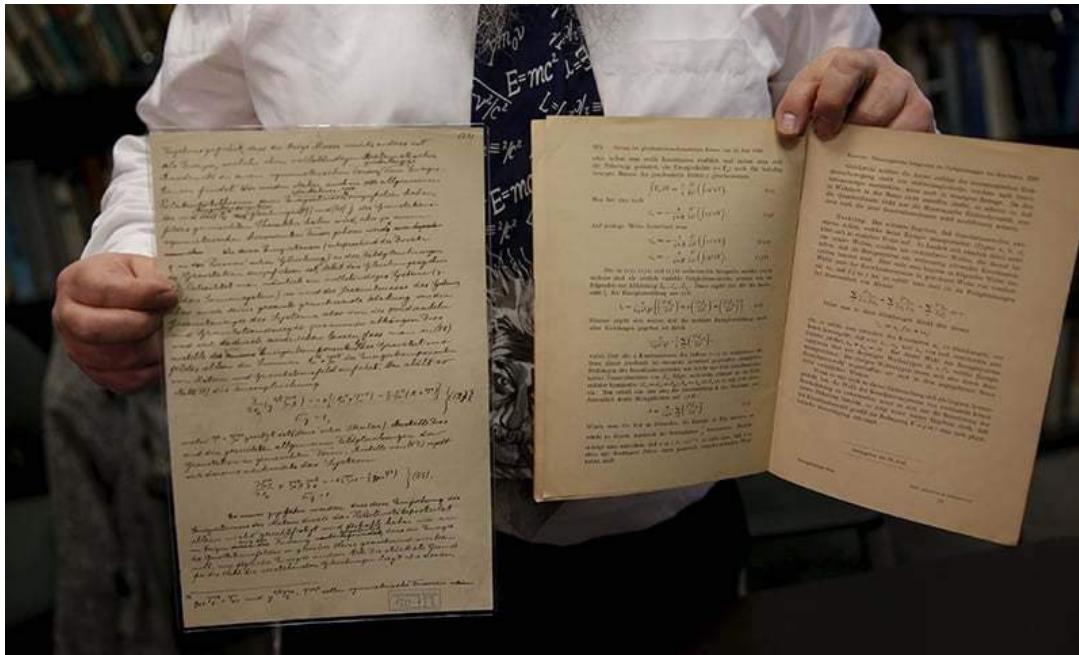


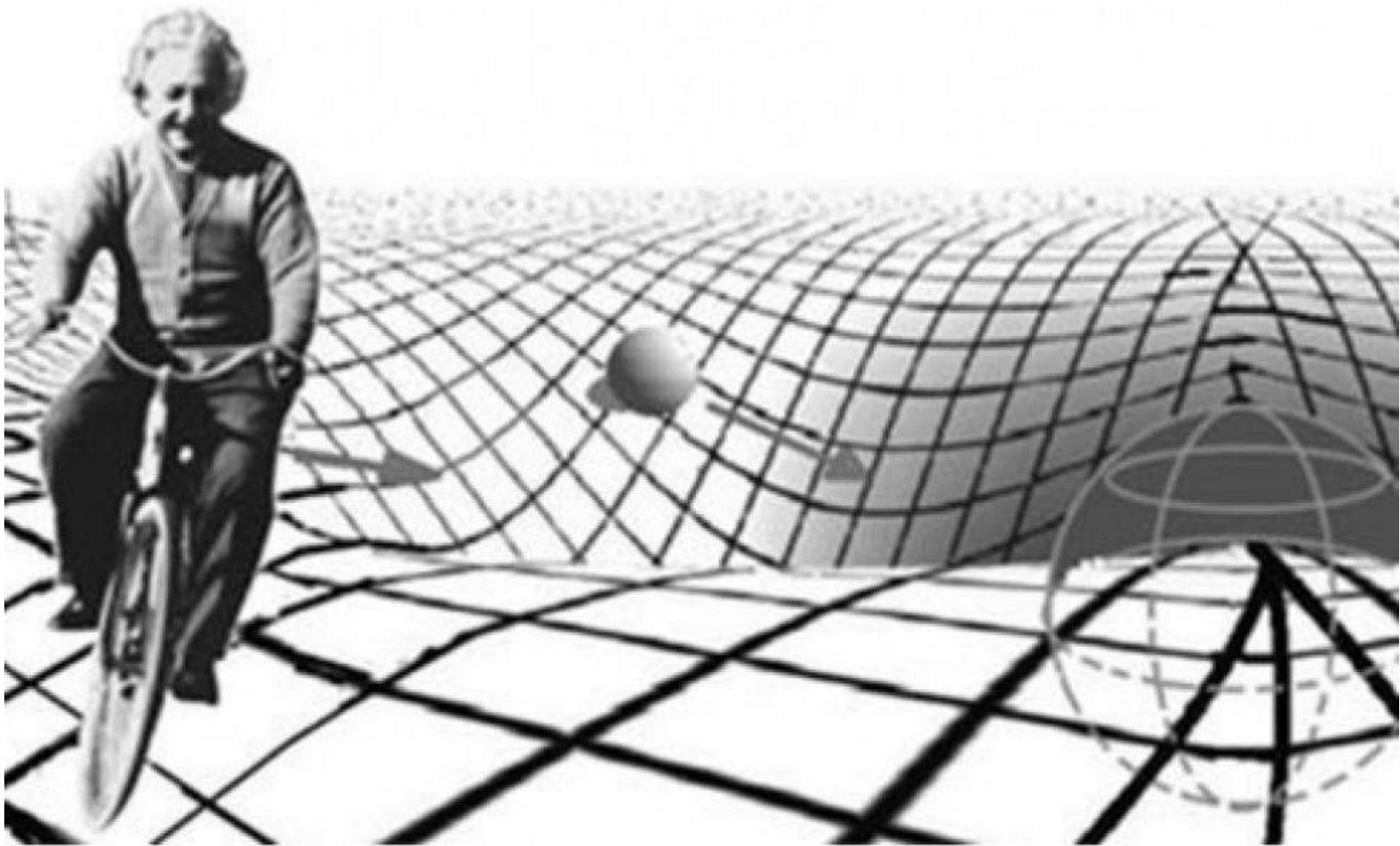
Imagine travelling through space on a beam of light at the speed of light

Albert Einstein, theory of relativity, gravity, velocity, energy, mass, speed, time, E=mc²

Bobonart

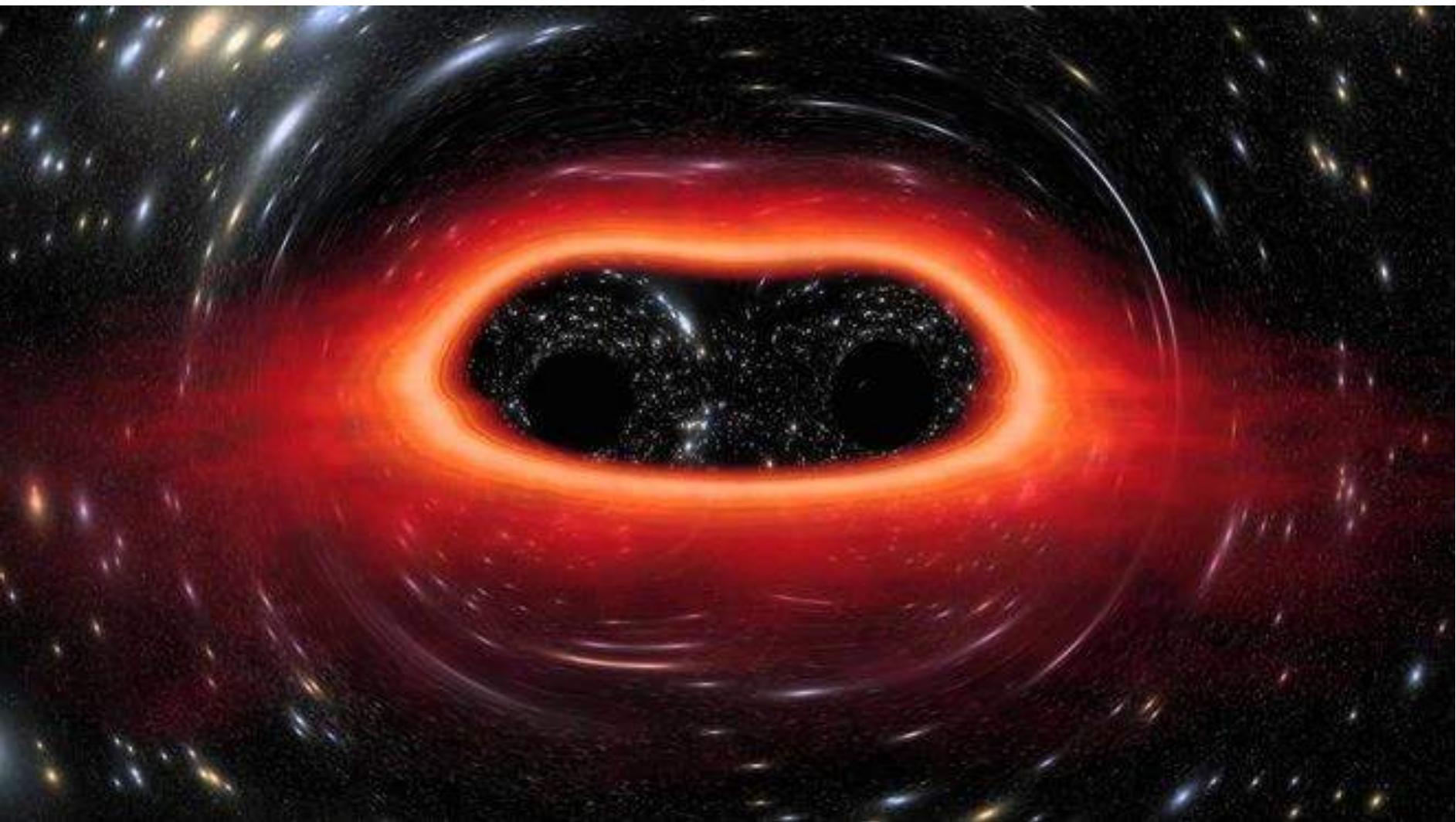
Documenti originali - Einstein's Archive (Israele)



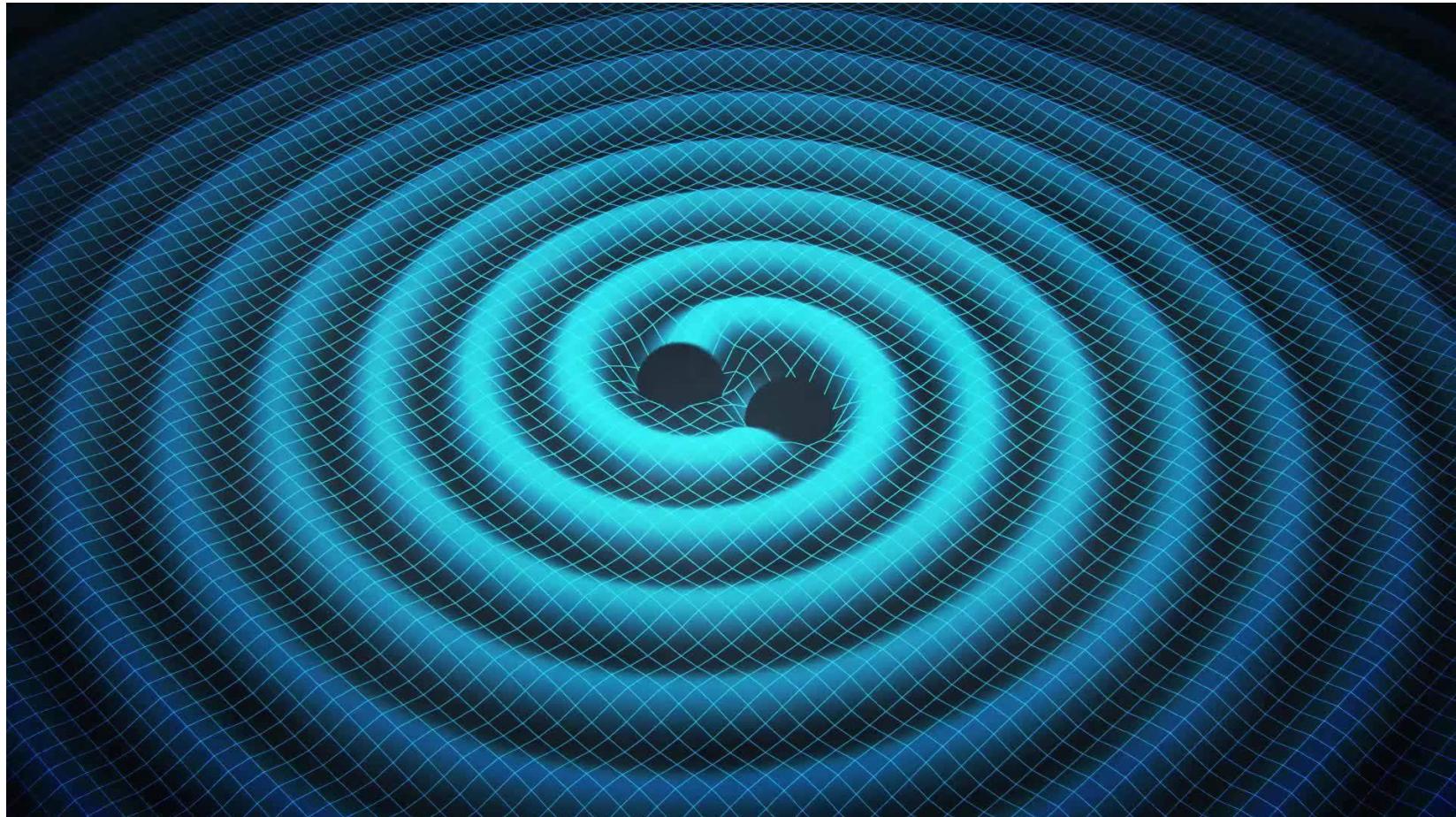


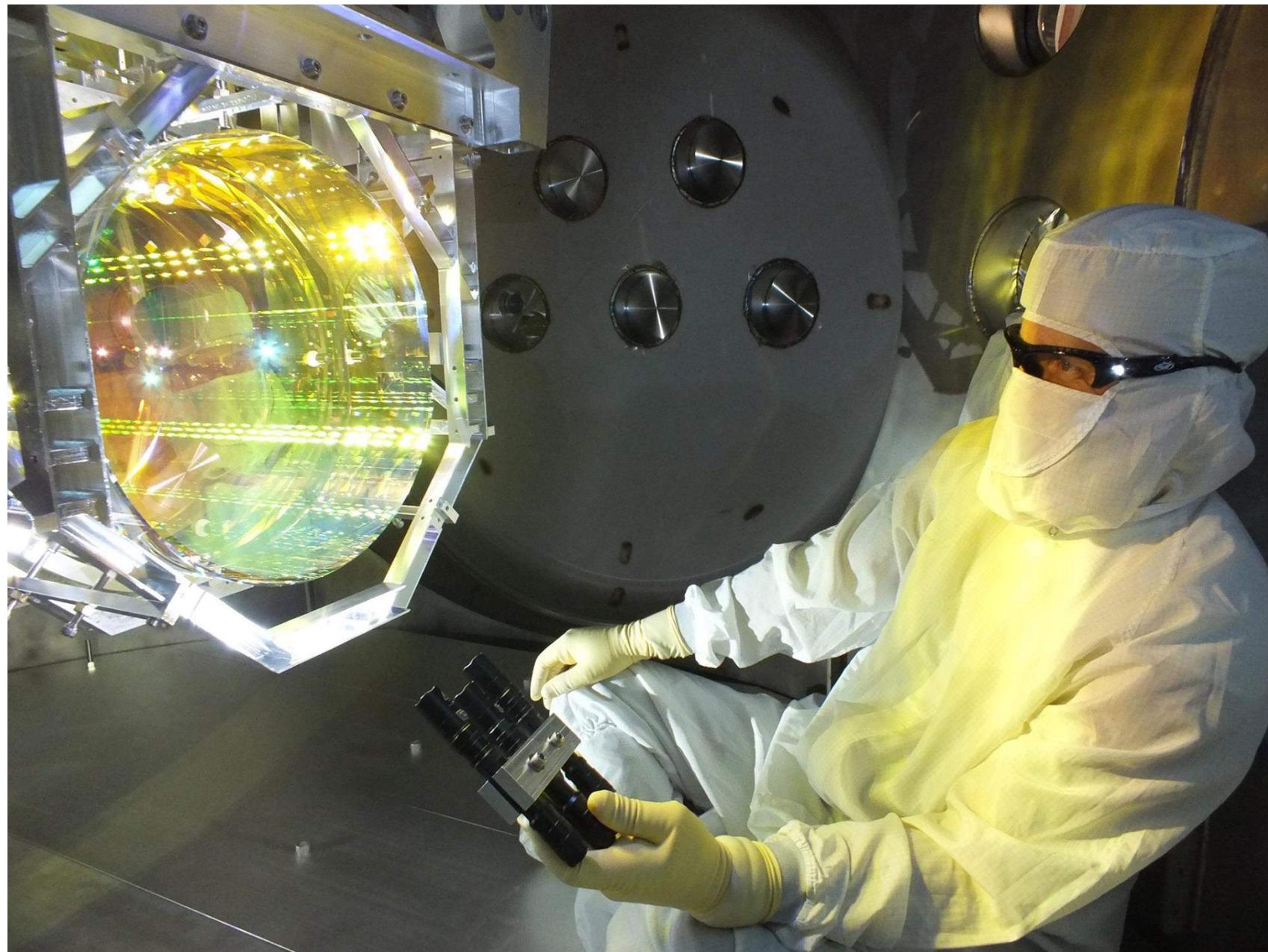


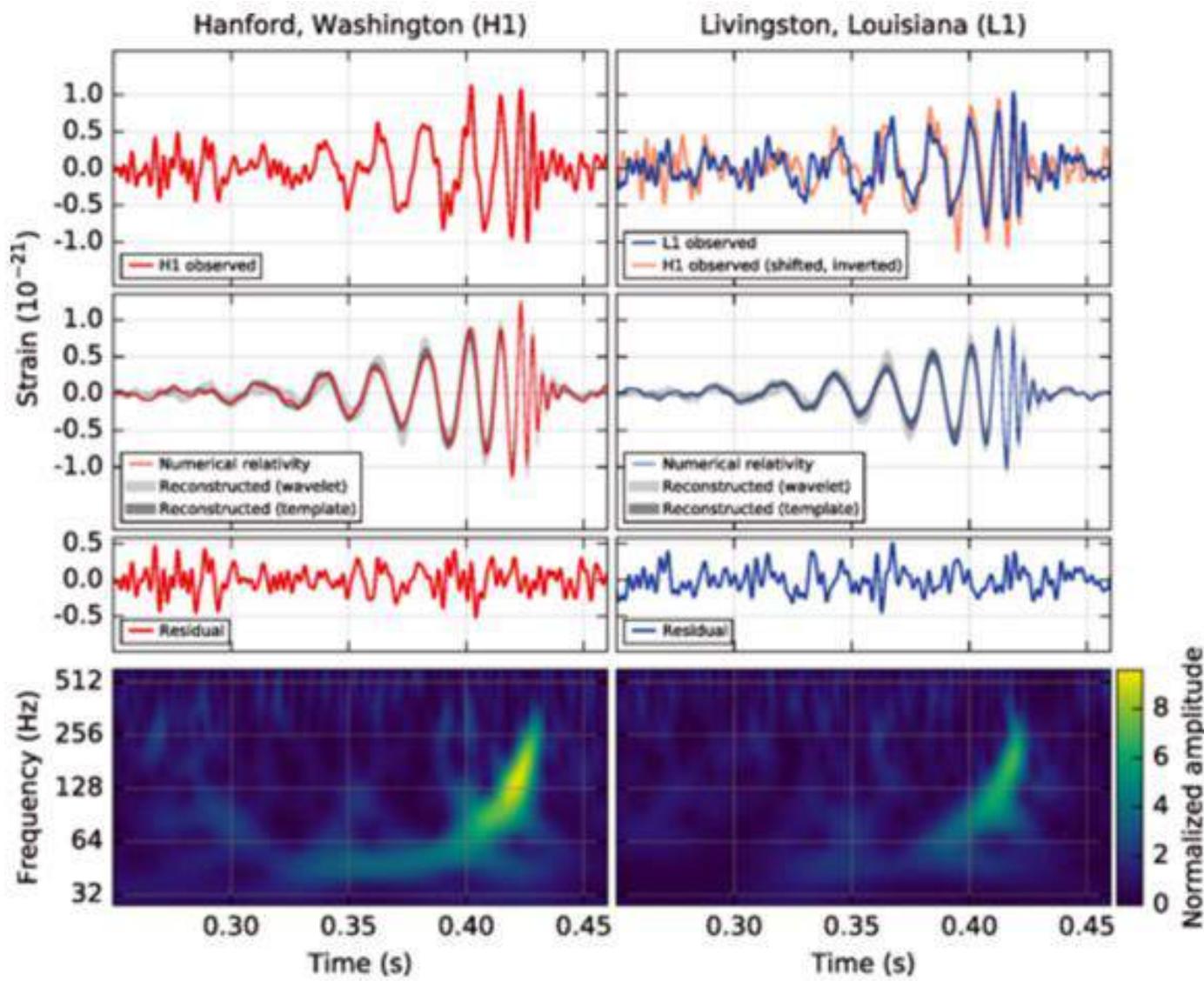
*Scoperta delle onde gravitazionali (14 Sept.
2015 -> 11 Feb 2016)*



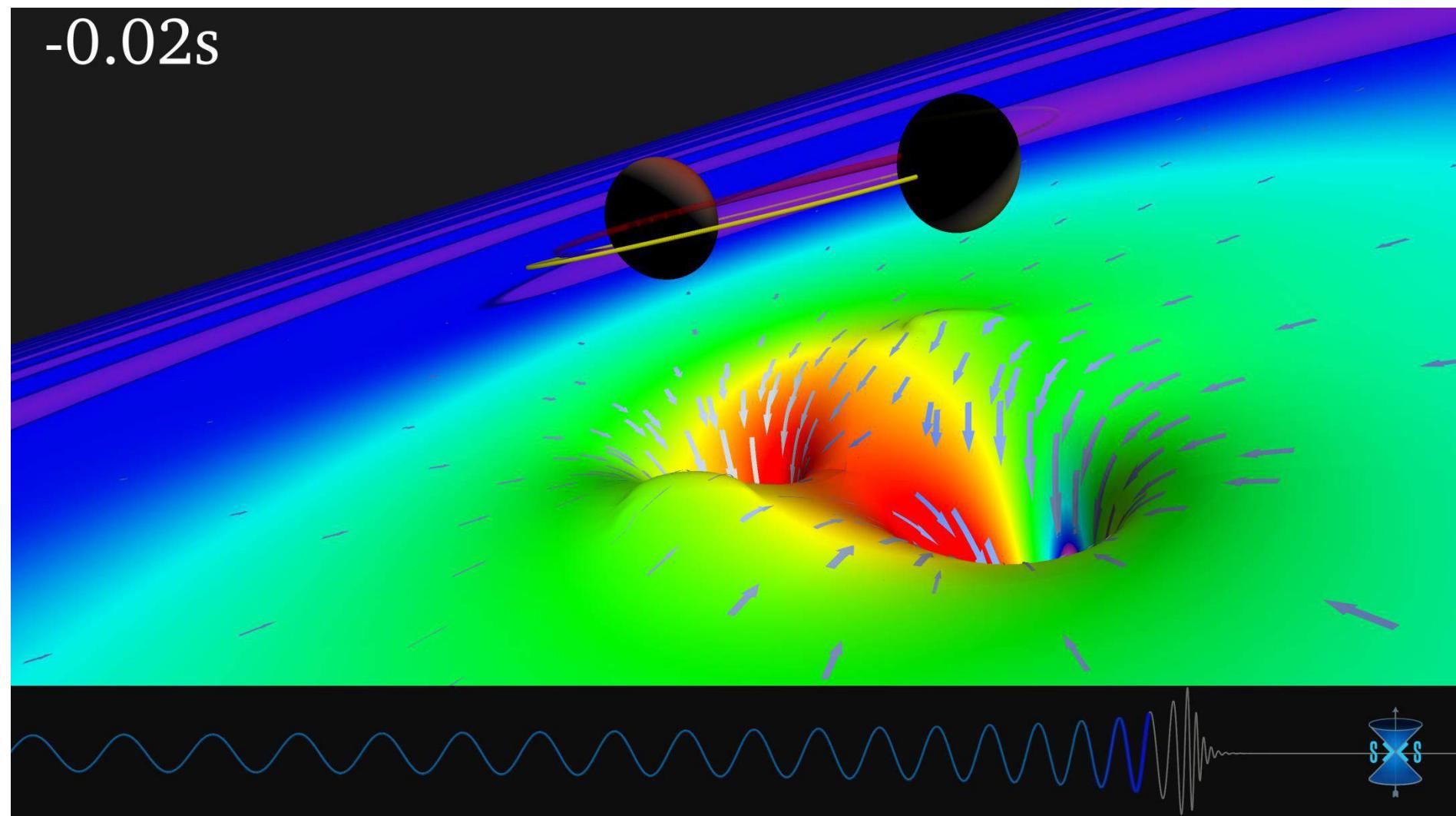
Onde gravitazionali (14 Sept. 2015 -> 11 Feb 2016)







-0.02s



GRAVASTAR???





La Relatività'

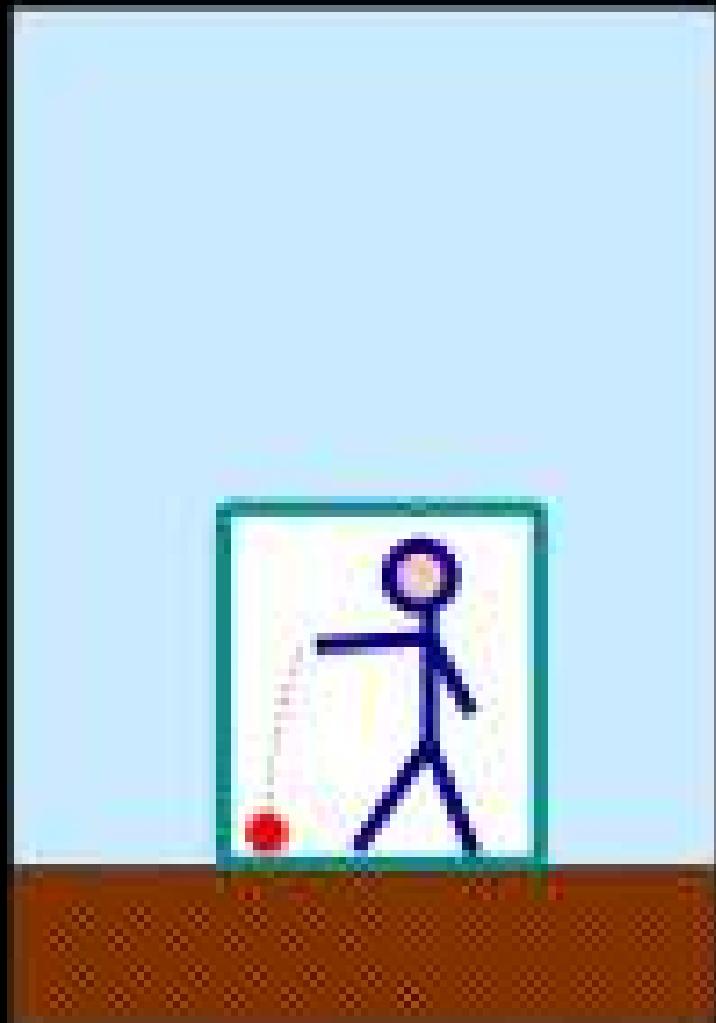
Imagine travelling through space on a beam of light at the speed of light



Albert Einstein, theory of relativity, gravity, velocity, energy, mass, speed, time, E=mc²

Bobonart

Relativita' generale - principio di equivalenza



Le Equazioni di Einstein

Sono equazioni di campo che pongono in relazione il grado e la natura della distorsione dello spazio-tempo con la materia gravitante che la produce

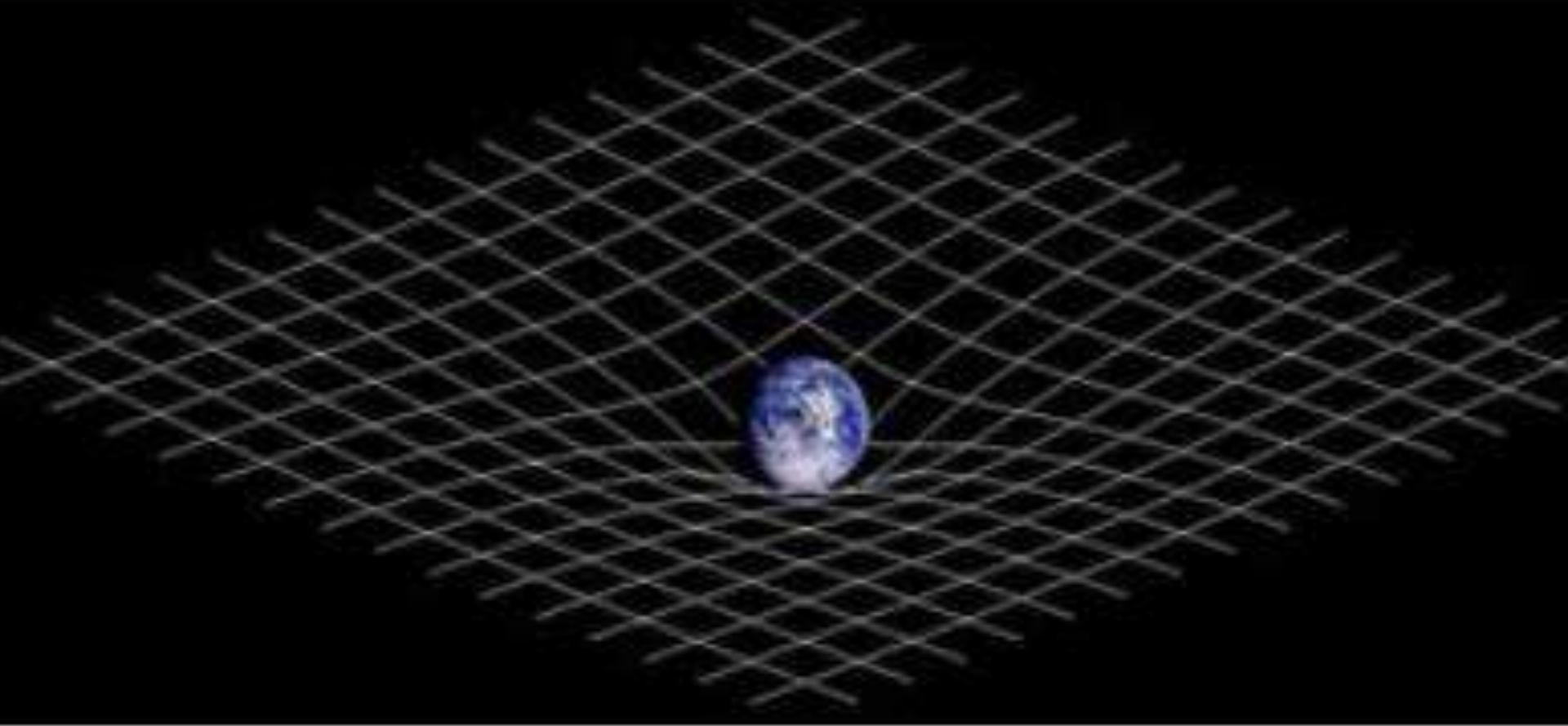
$$R_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2}g_{\mu\nu}R = \frac{8\pi G}{c^4}T_{\mu\nu}$$

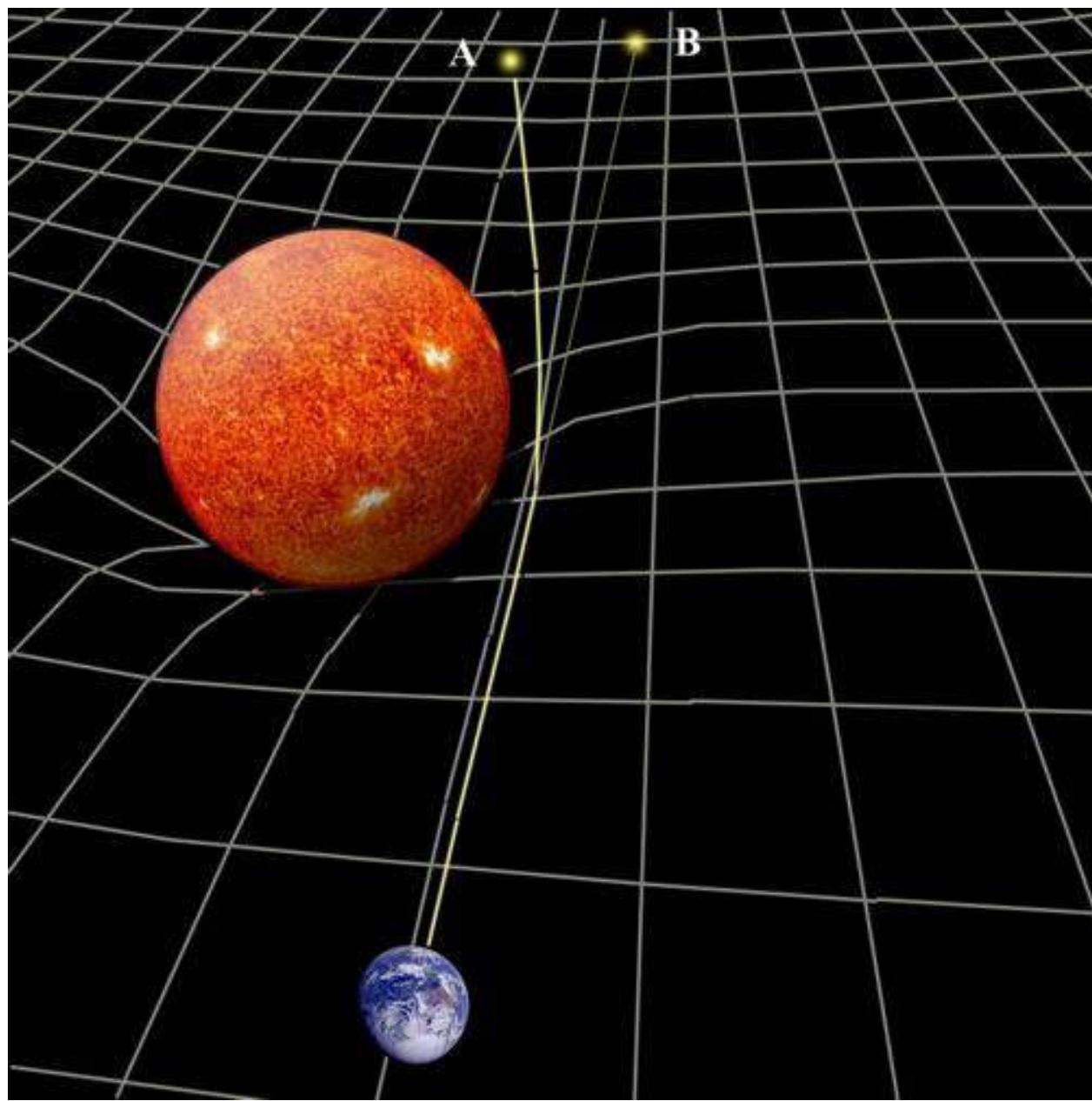
geometria
spazio-tempo

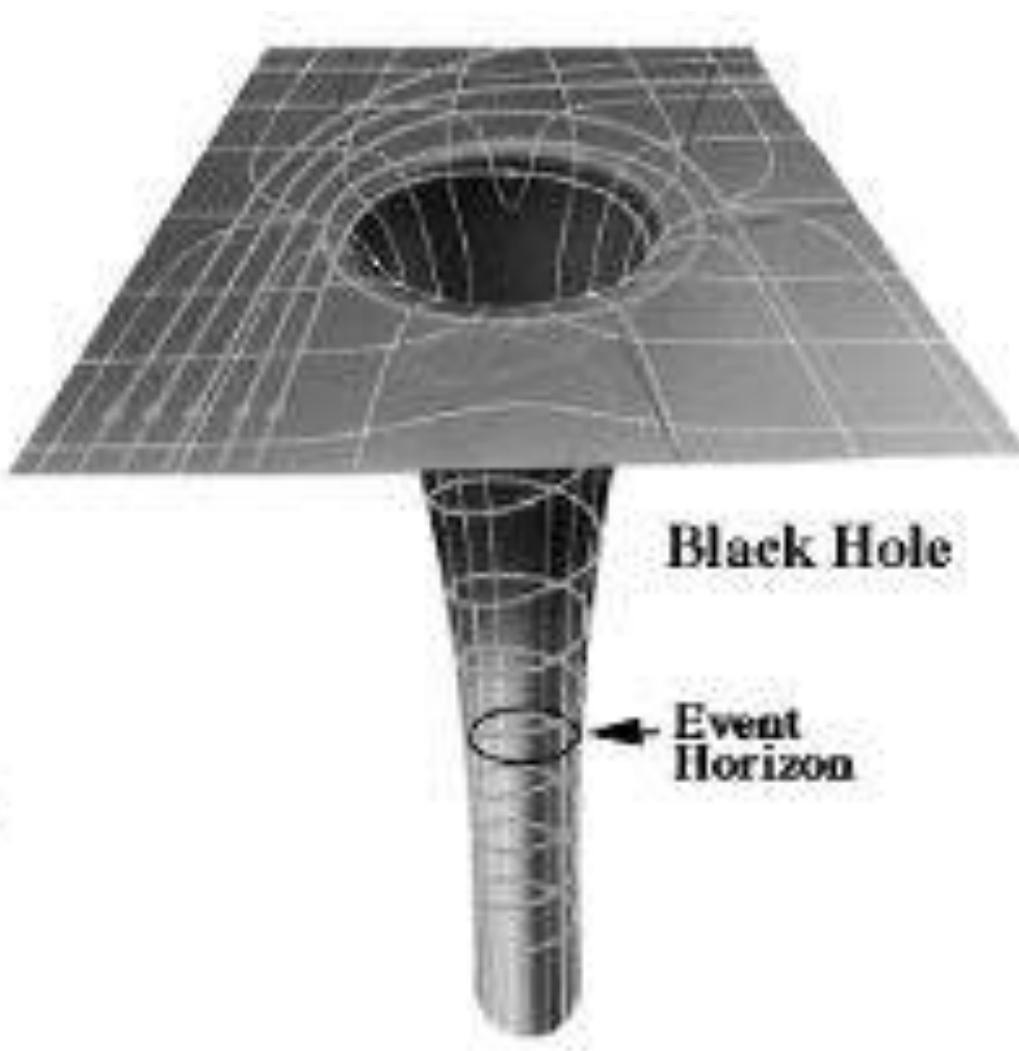
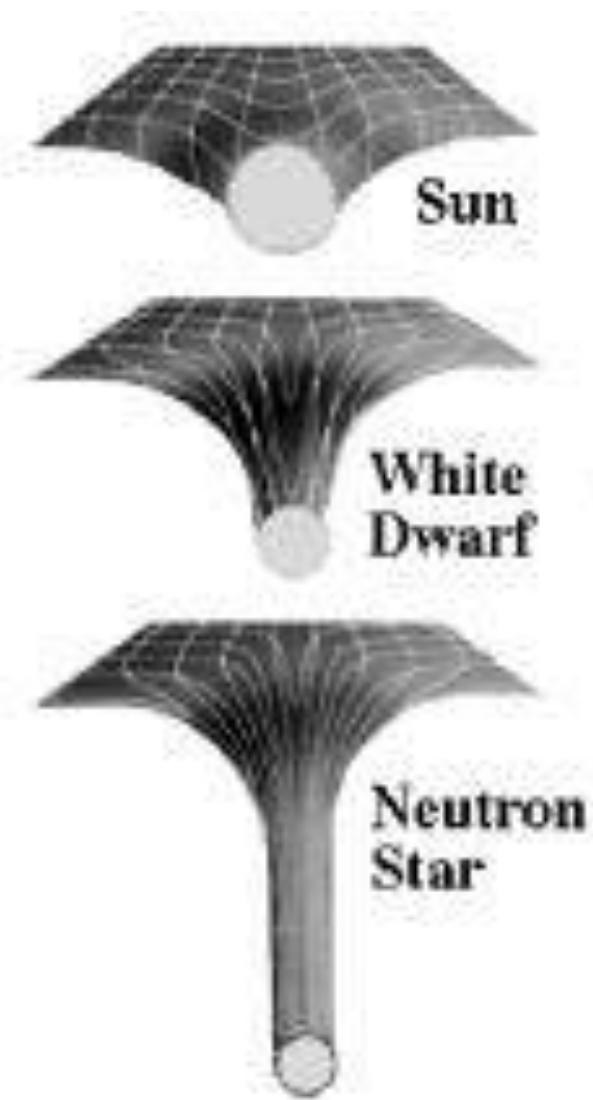
=

distribuzione massa-
energia della
sorgente

Lo spazio-tempo dice alla materia come muoversi;
La materia dice allo spazio-tempo come distorcersi



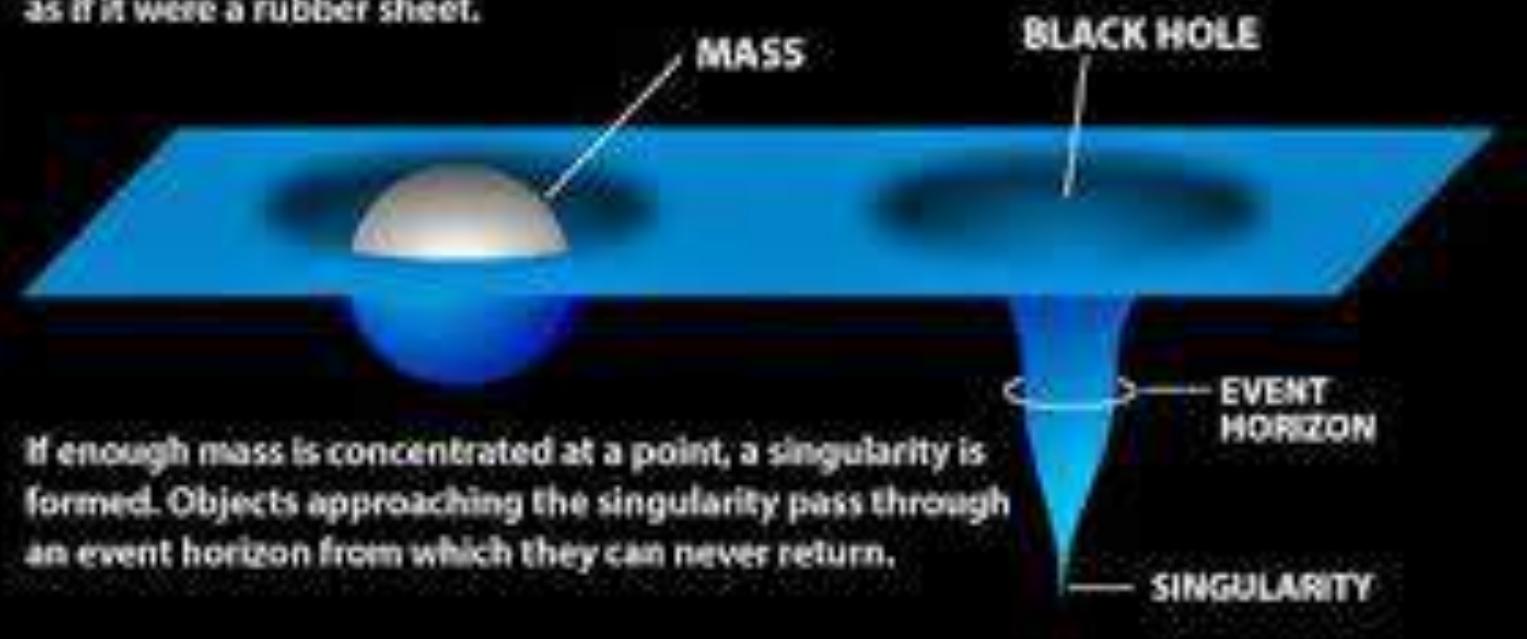




Credit: Adam Apollo

HOW TO MAKE A BLACK HOLE

The presence of mass distorts the local space-time
as if it were a rubber sheet.



If enough mass is concentrated at a point, a singularity is formed. Objects approaching the singularity pass through an event horizon from which they can never return.



I buchi neri non sono cosi'....neri
radiazione di Hawking
(effetti quantistici)



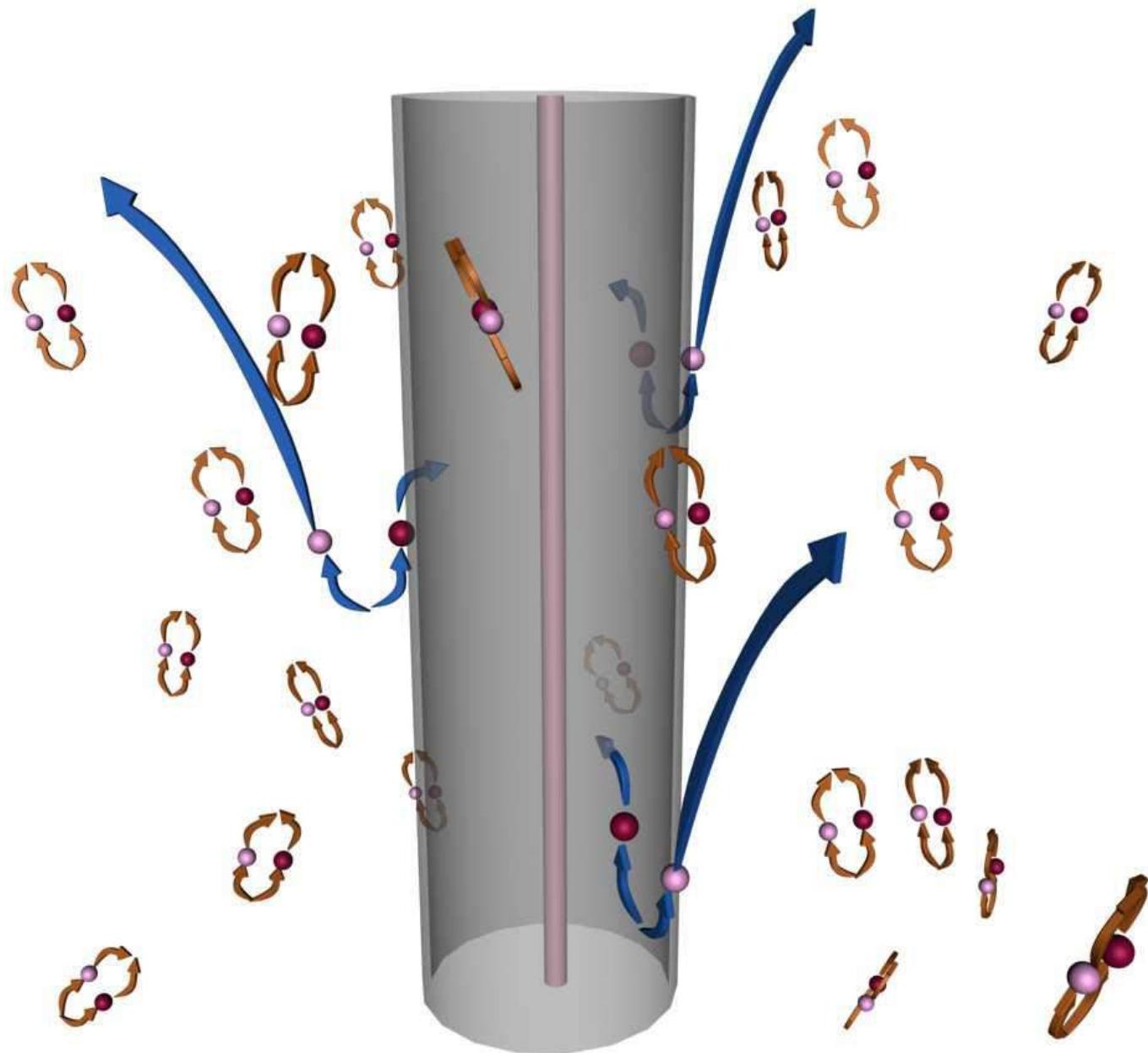
Creazione di una coppia di particelle virtuali nello spazio ordinario: di norma si annichilano subito.



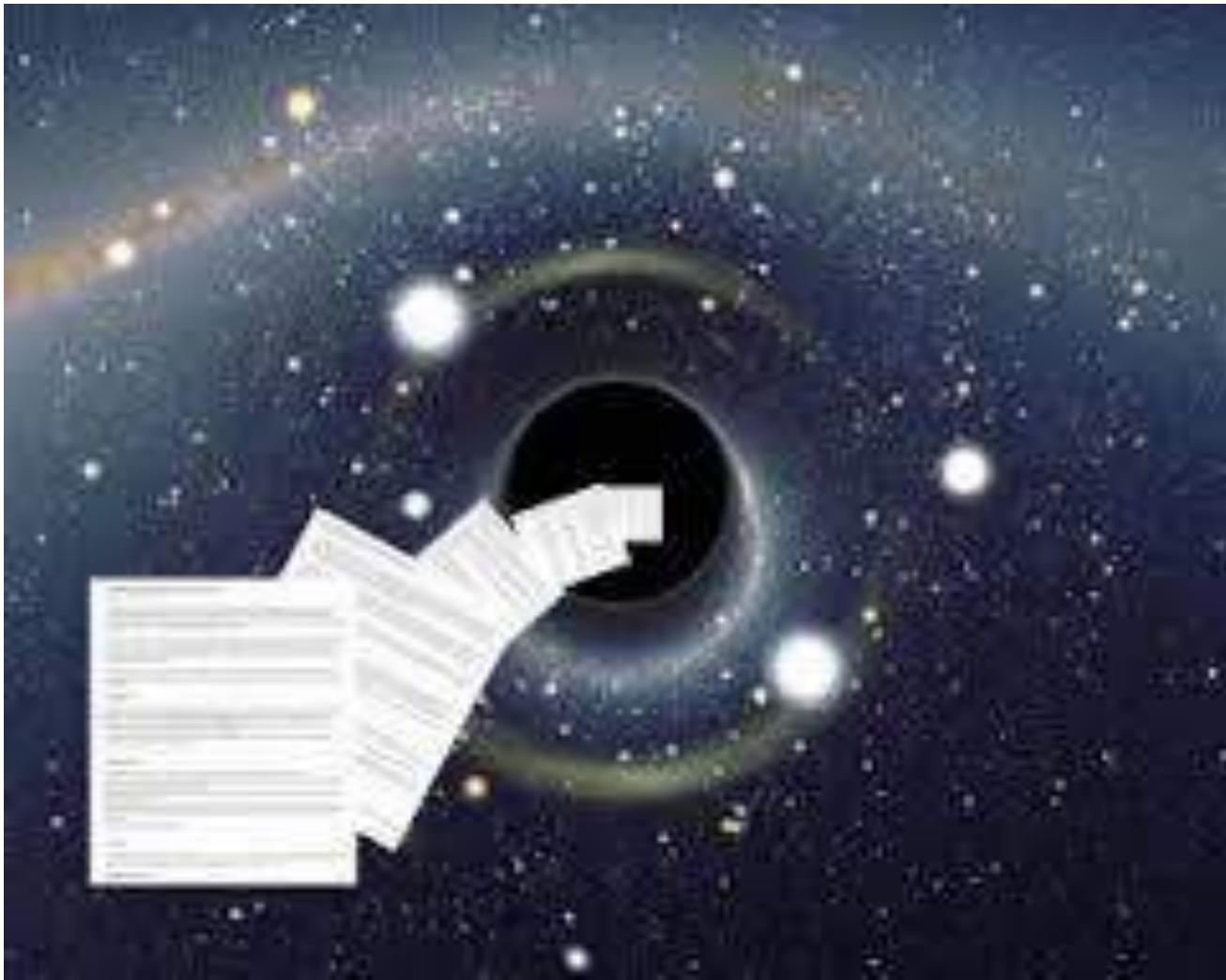
Creazione di una coppia di particelle virtuali nei pressi dell'orizzonte degli eventi di un buco nero: una particella sfugge nello spazio e l'antiparticella precipita all'interno del buco nero.



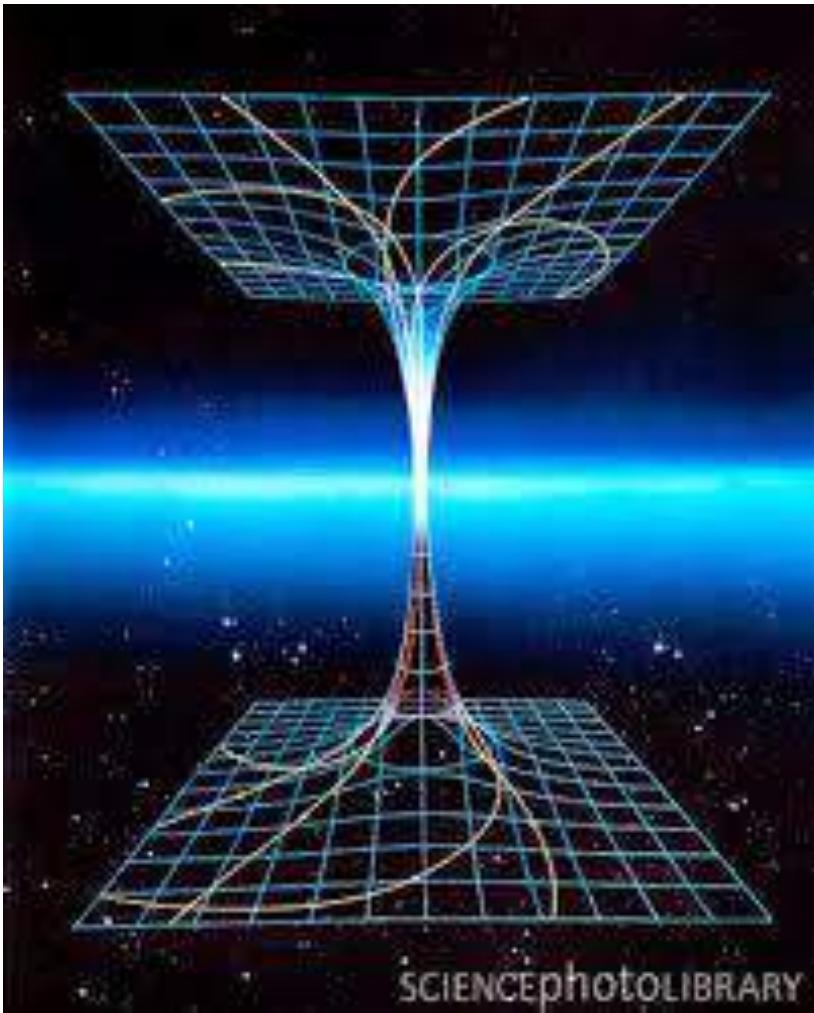
Buco nero



La “guerra” dei buchi neri cosa accade all’informazione? Hawking e Preskill (la scommessa)



La “guerra” dei buchi neri cosa accade all’informazione? Hawking e Preskill (la scommessa)

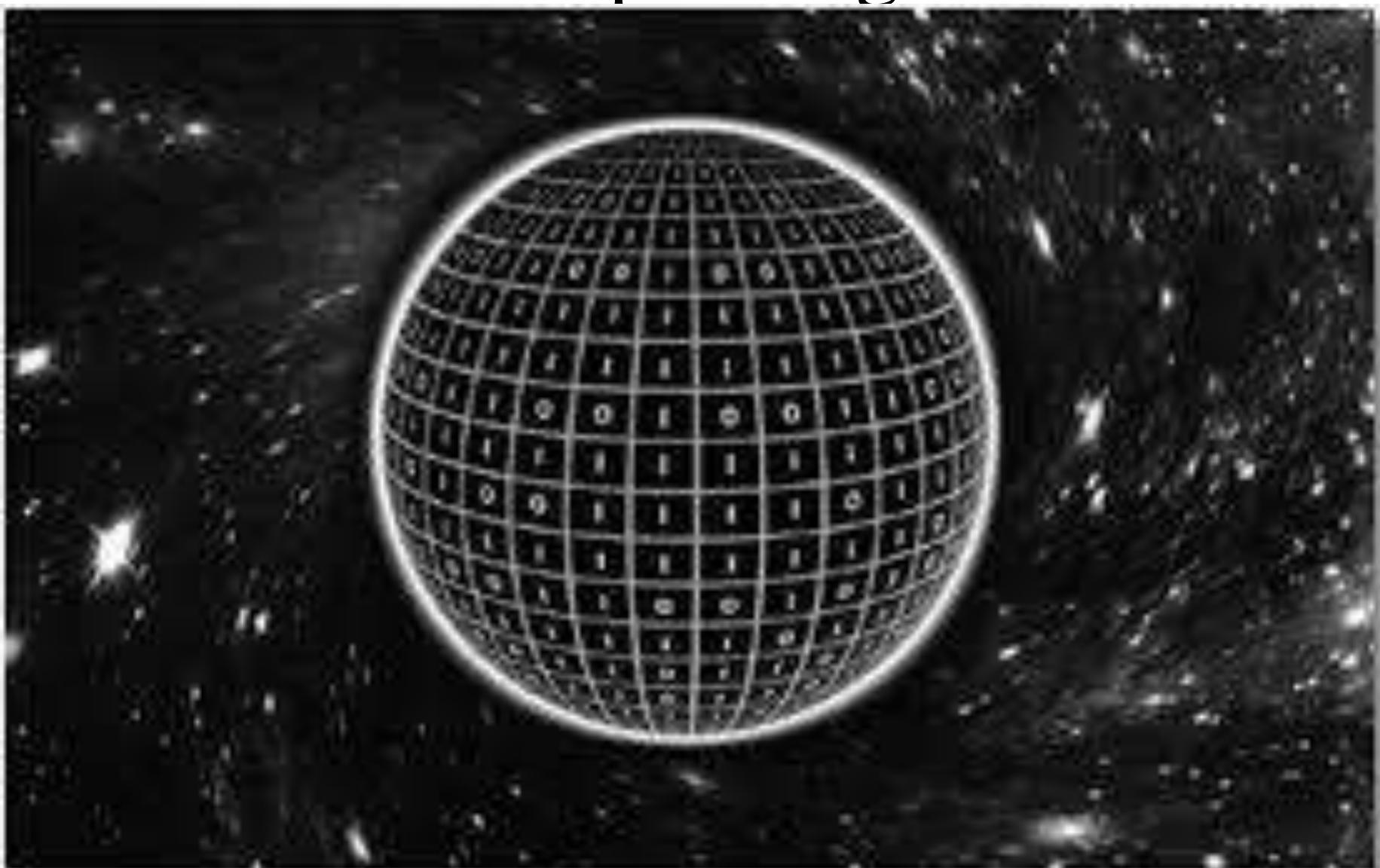


La “guerra” dei buchi neri
l’informazione – entropia di un
buco nero

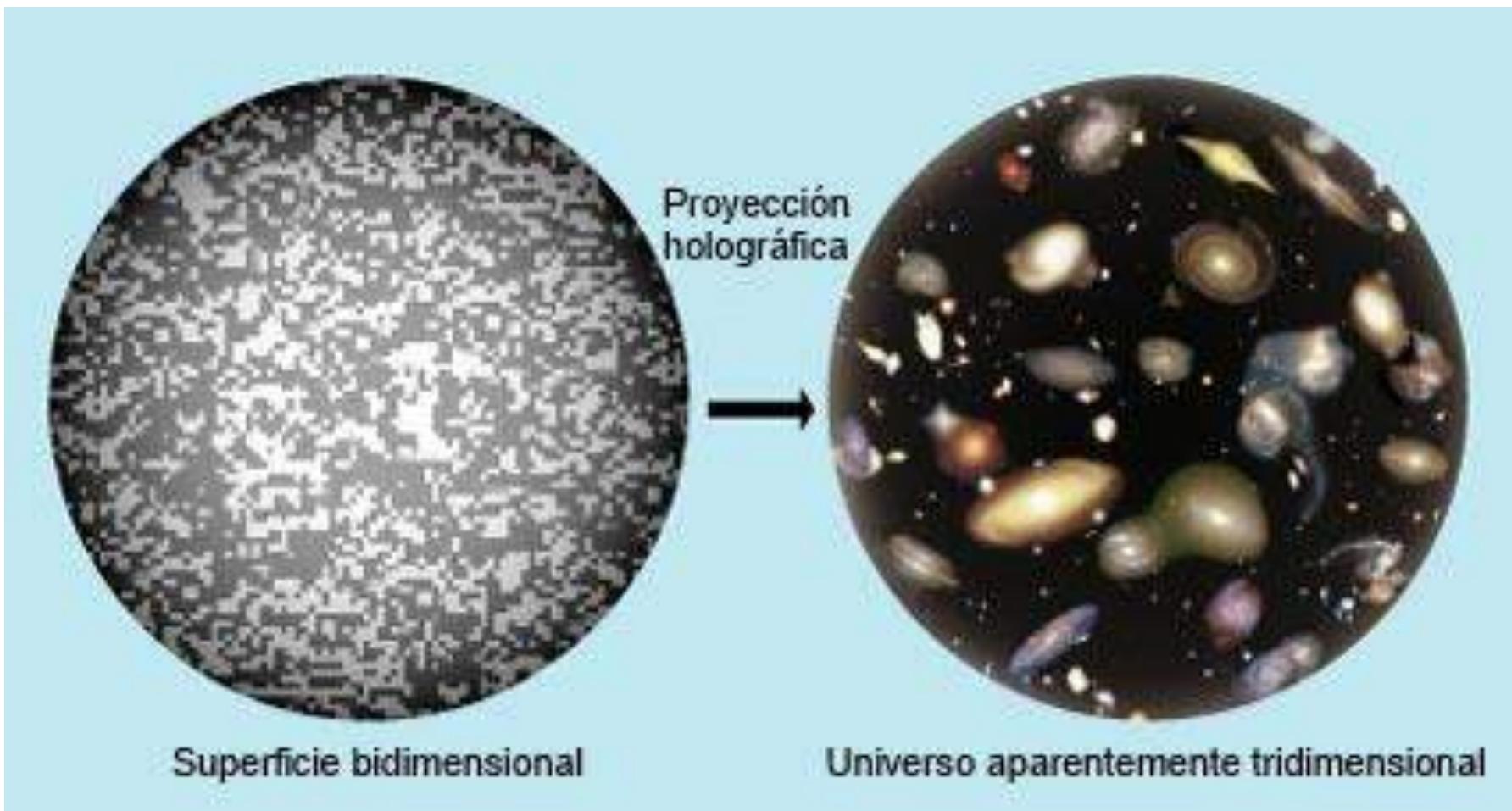
Bekenstein - Hawking:

$$S = \frac{\pi A k c^3}{2 h G}$$

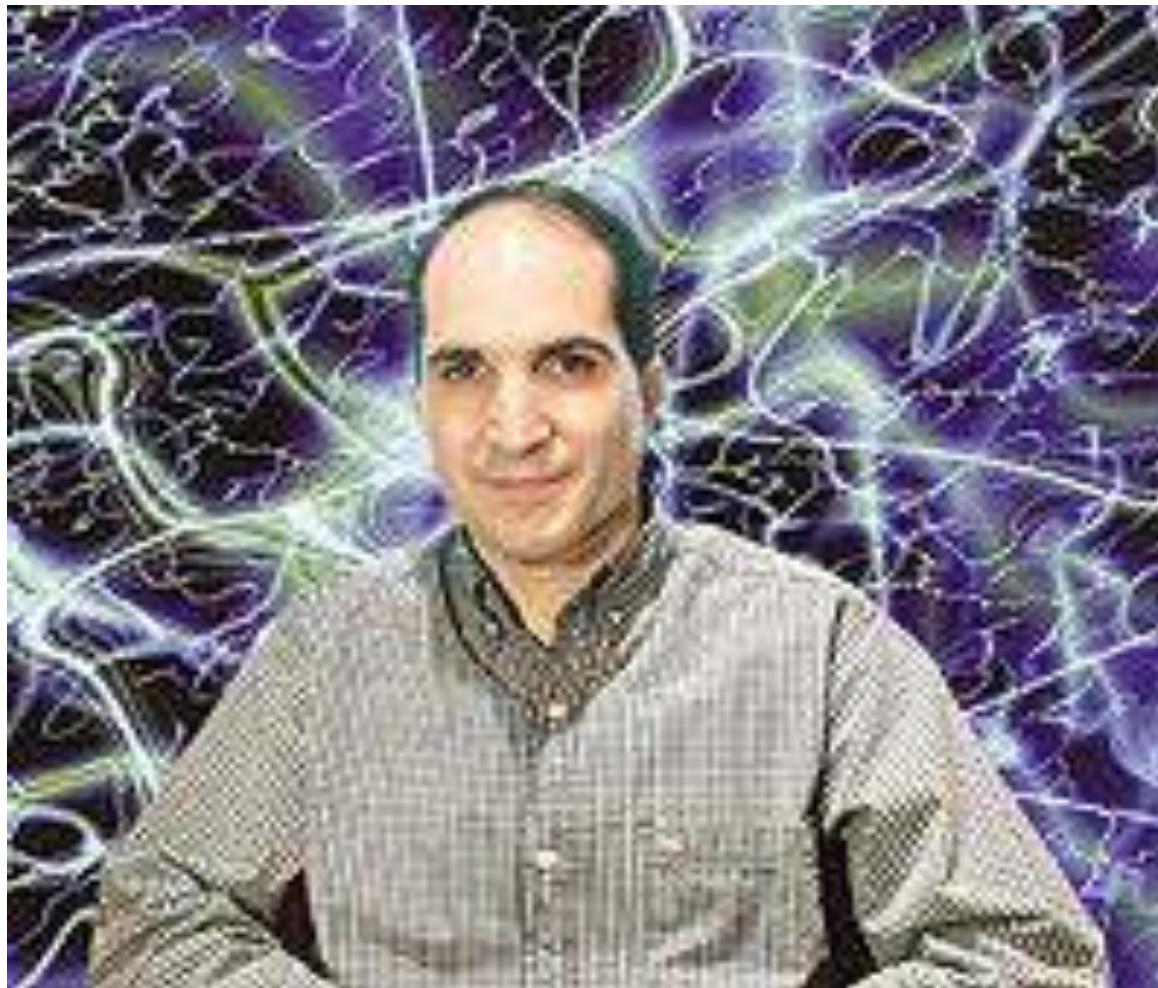
Informazione di un buco nero: Principio olografico



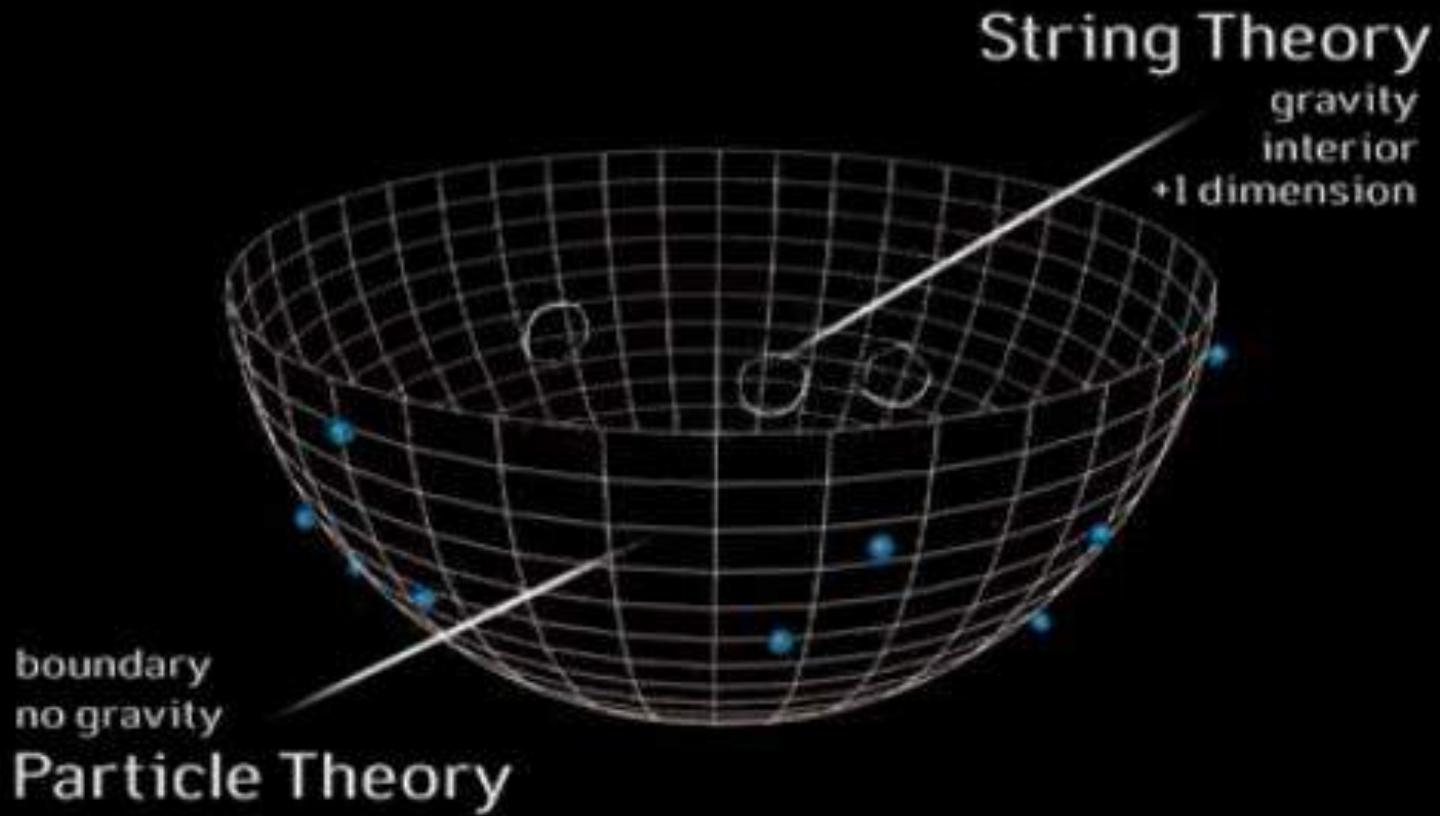
Informazione di un buco nero: Principio holografico



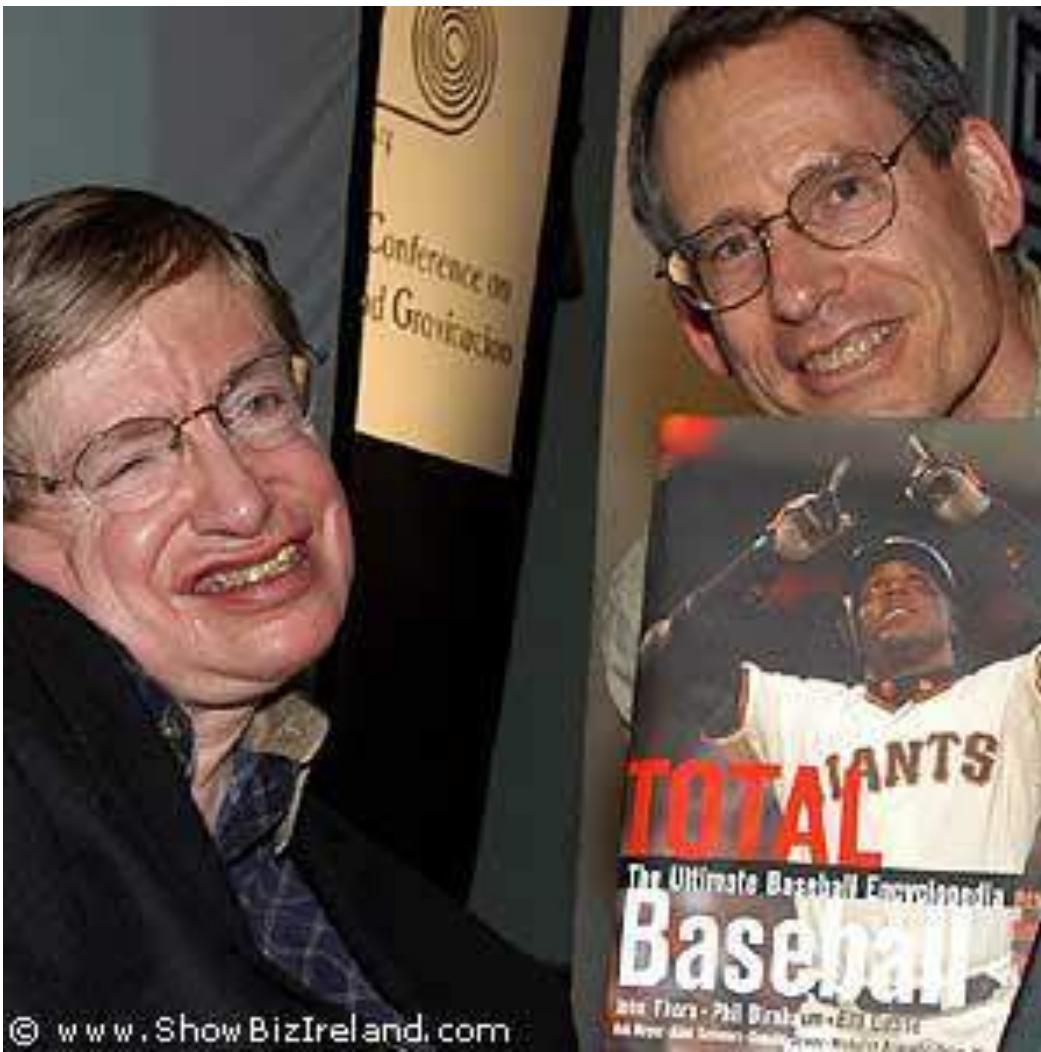
La “guerra” dei buchi neri cosa accade all’informazione? Maldacena



Le teorie duali Maldacena



La “guerra” dei buchi neri cosa accade all’informazione? Hawking e Preskill (la scommessa)



Lanciarsi in un buco nero?







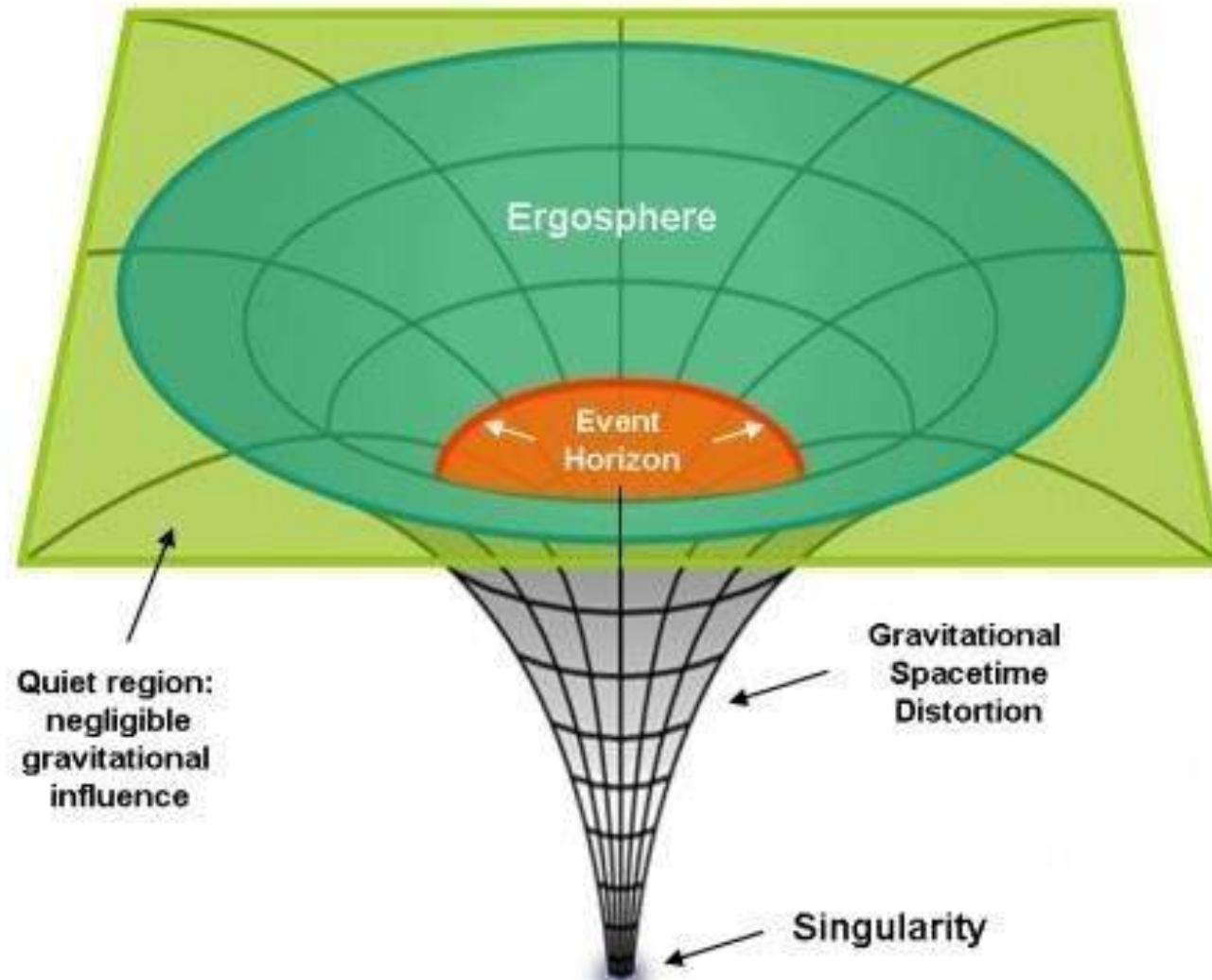
Lanciarsi in un buco nero?







Black Hole Regions

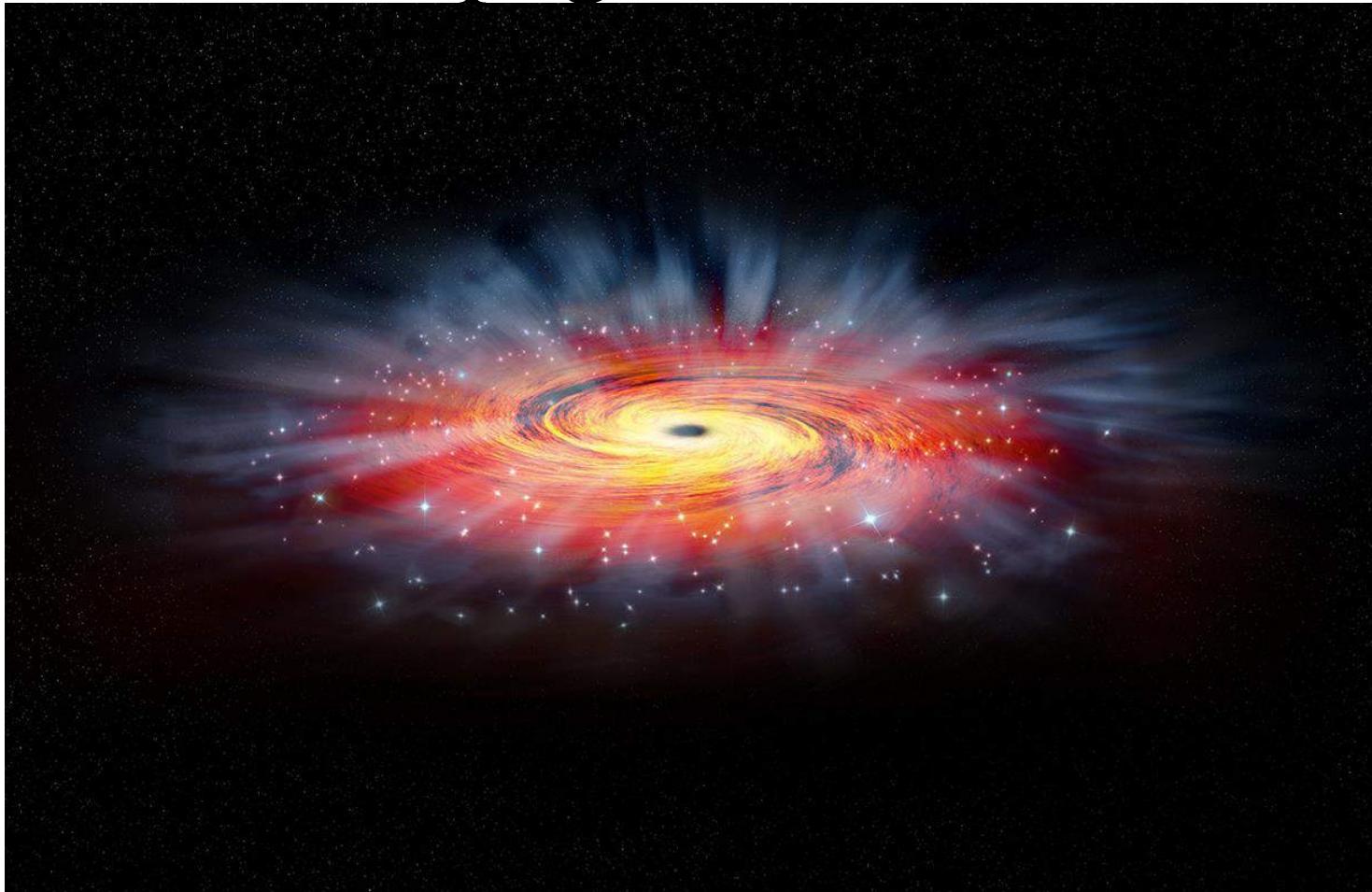


Spaghettification!

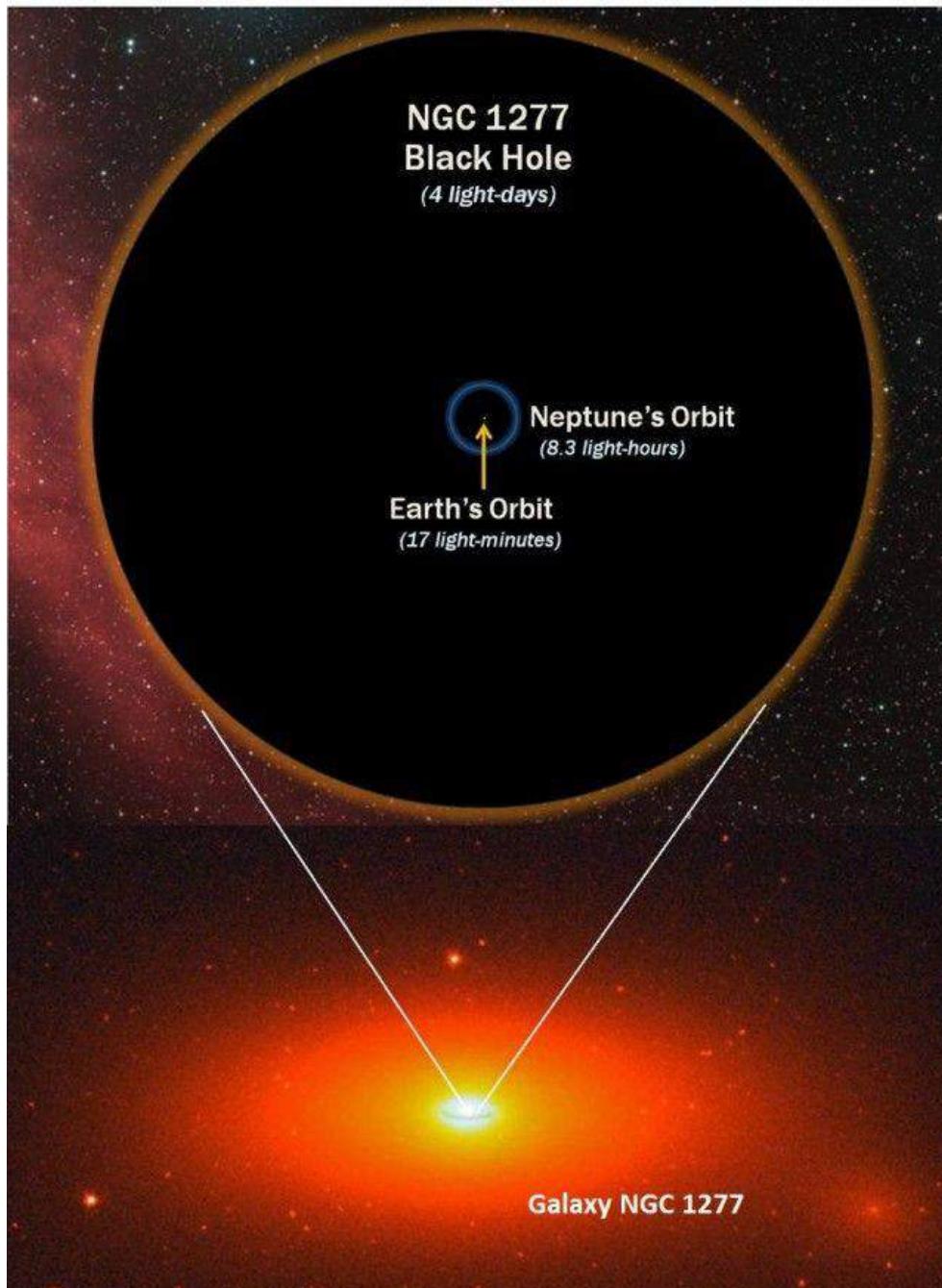


To Black Hole

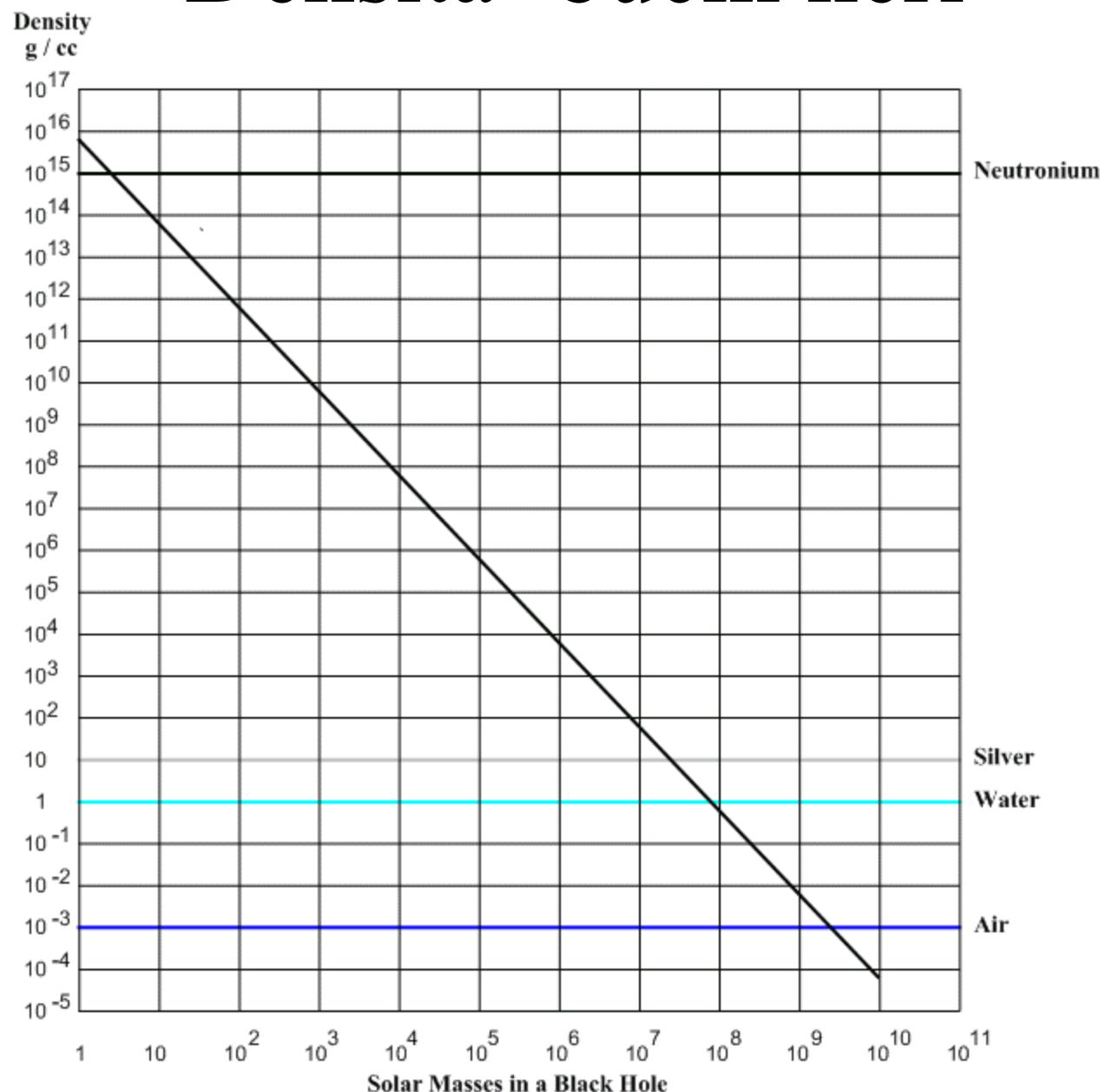
Buchi neri supermassicci
densita' bassa
(no spaghettification)



Black Hole – mass about 17 miliarde di volte massa Sole

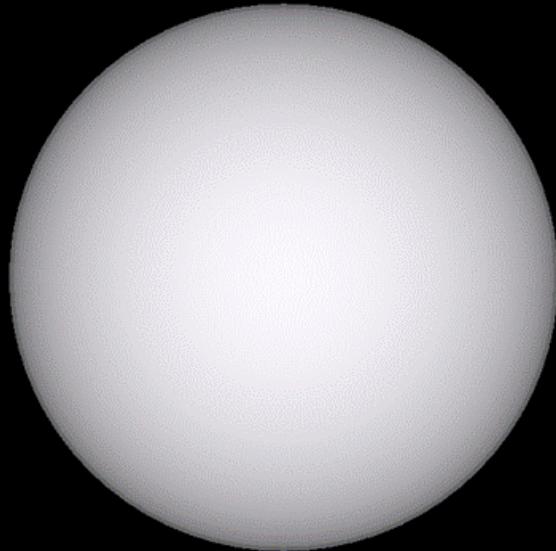


Densita' buchi neri

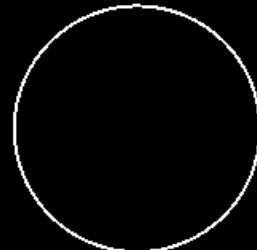




Manhattan
(spaceimaging.com)



Neutron Star
 $M=1.5 M_{\text{sun}}$
 $R \approx 10 \text{ km}$

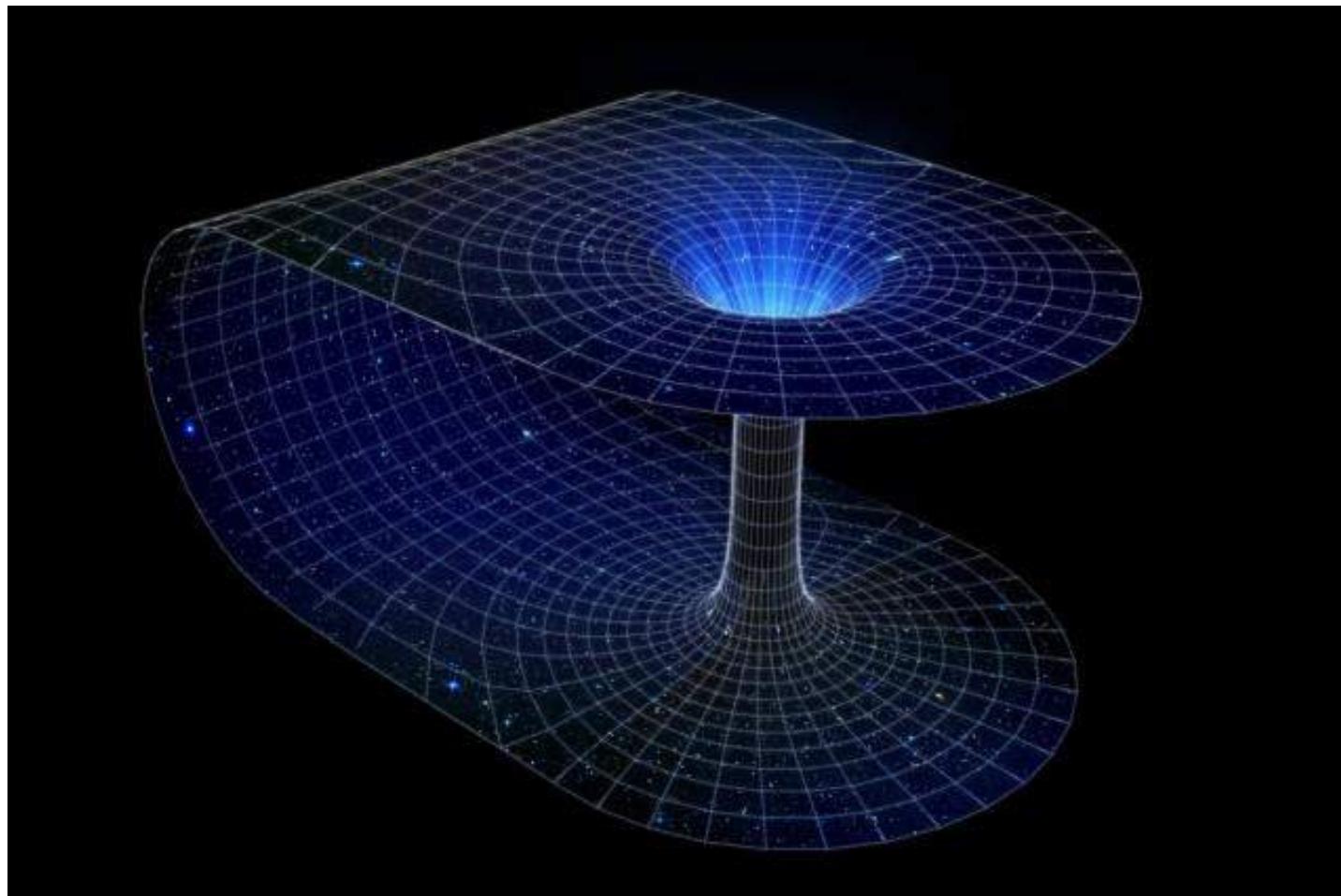


Black Hole
 $M = 1.5 M_{\text{sun}}$
 $R_s = 4.5 \text{ km}$

Viaggi interstellari?



Viaggi interstellari?

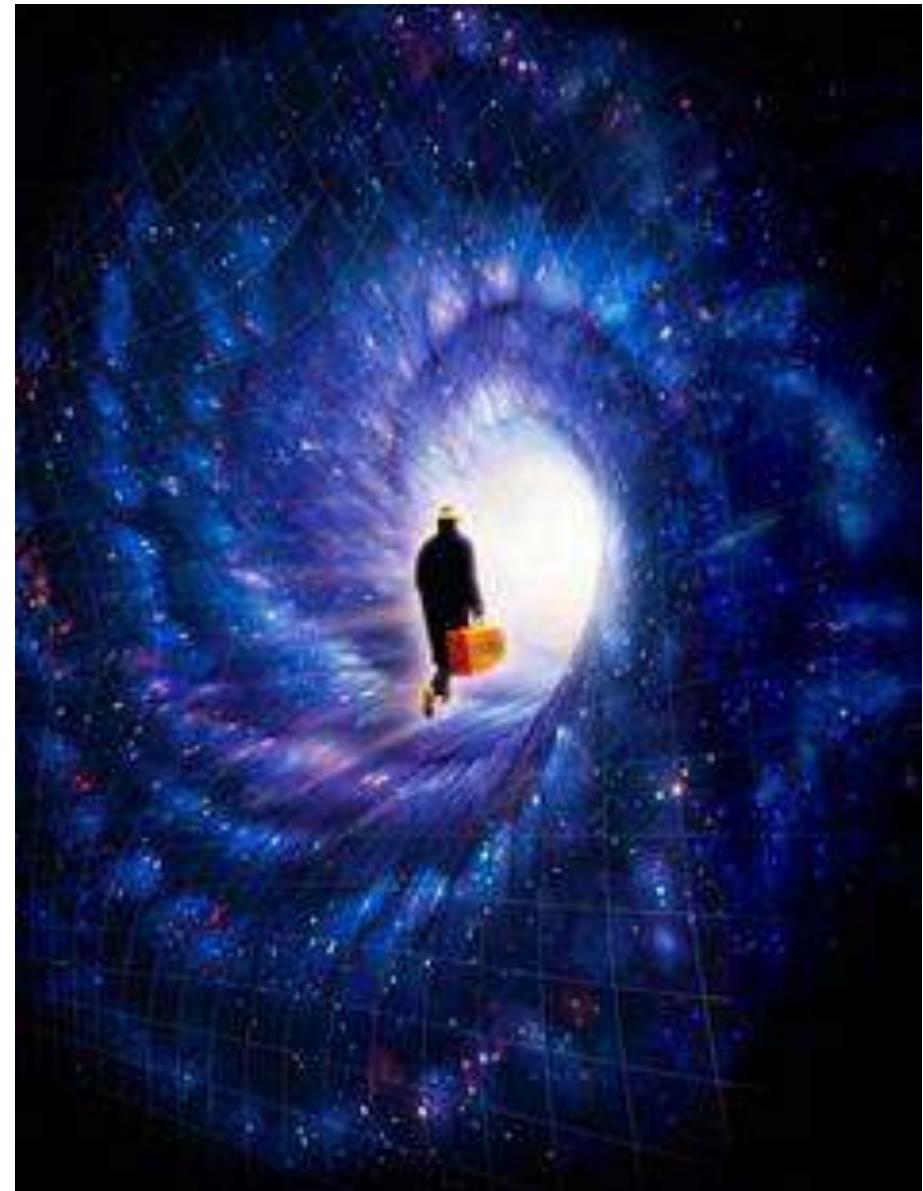


Viaggi in altri Universi?

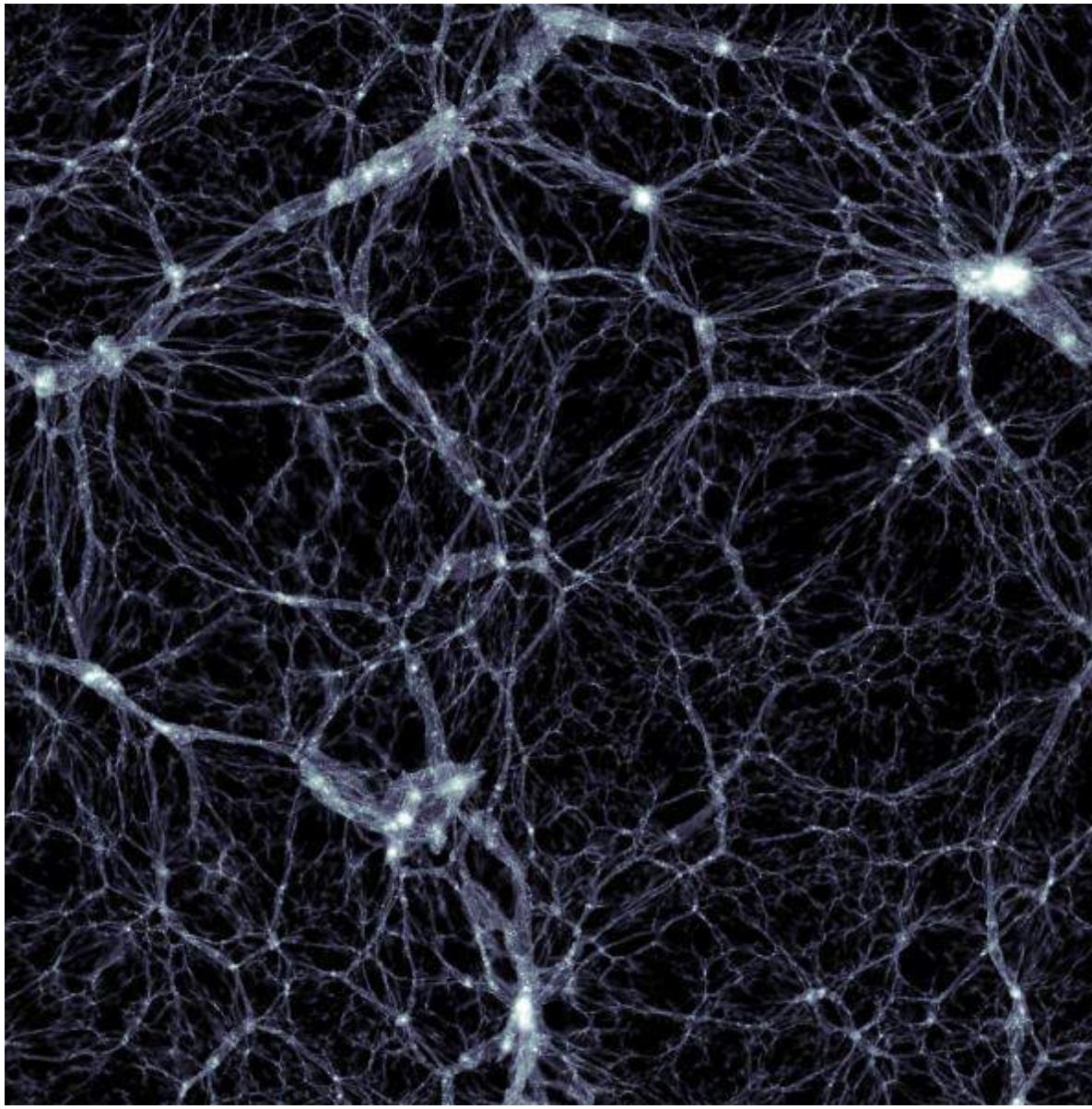


SCIENCEPHOTOLIBRARY

Viaggi in altri Universi?



Struttura dello spazio - tempo

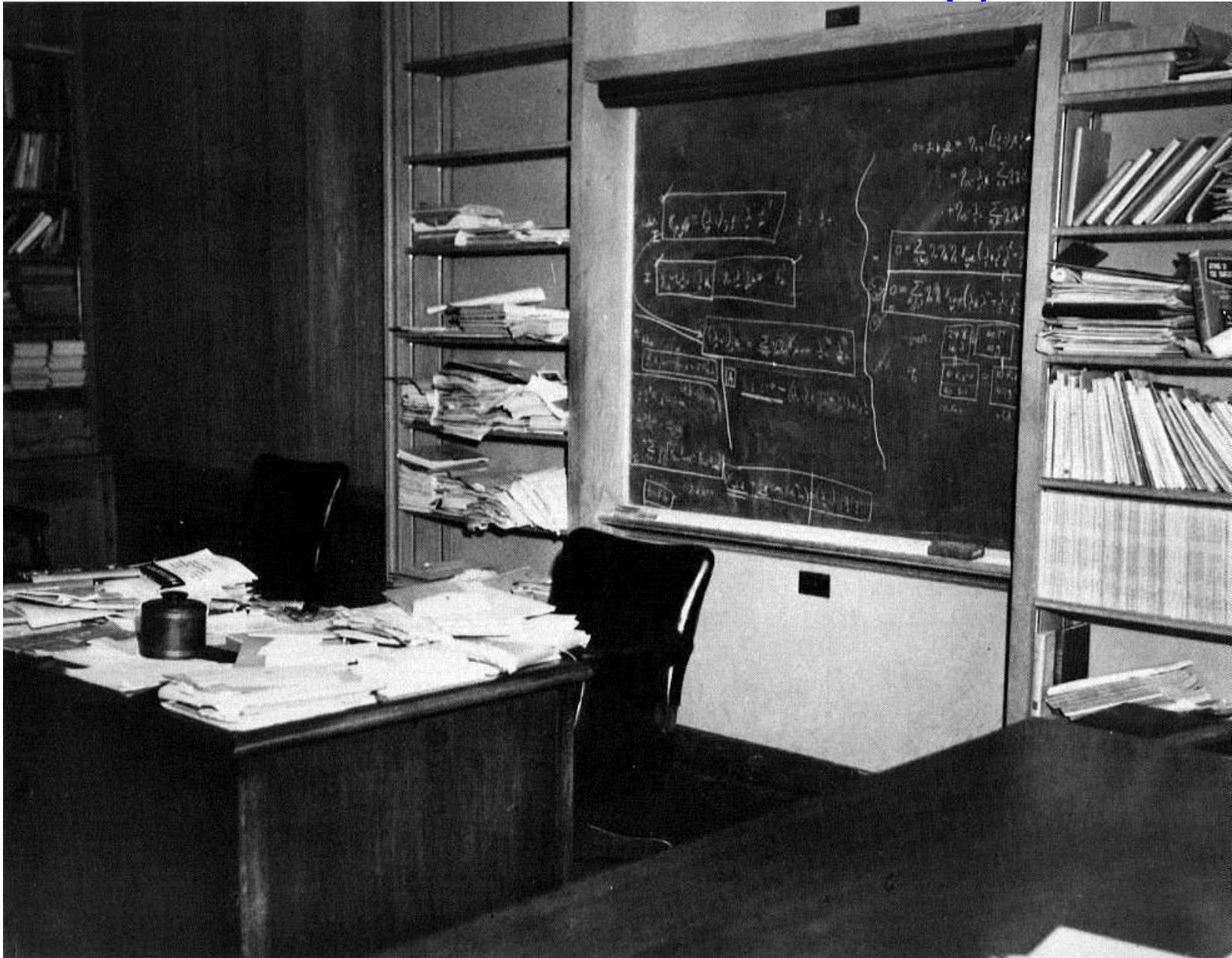


Serve capire meglio la struttura
dello spazio-tempo e la
gravità quantistica

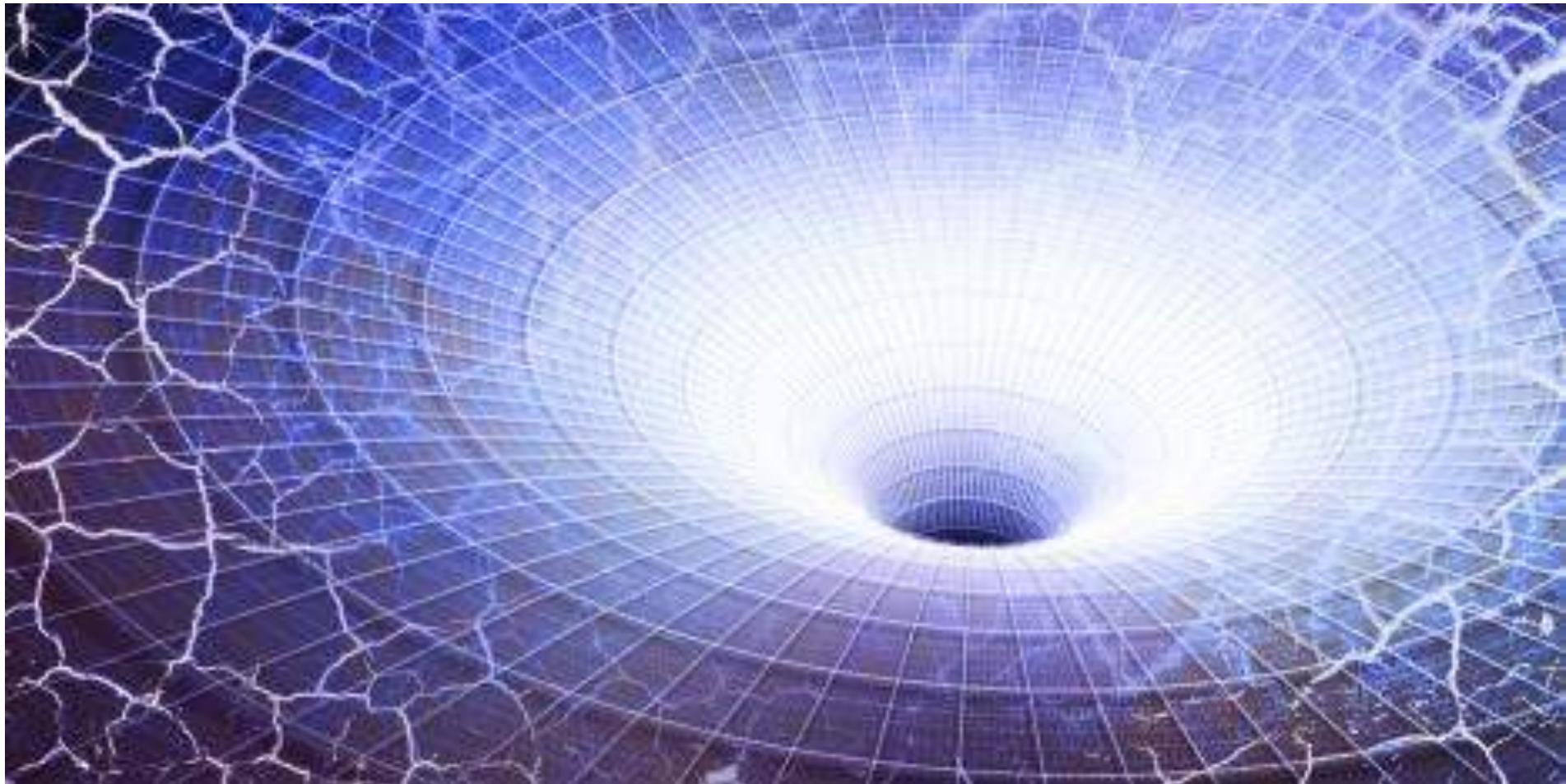
(ci sono alcune teorie: teoria delle
stringhe; loop quantum gravity...)

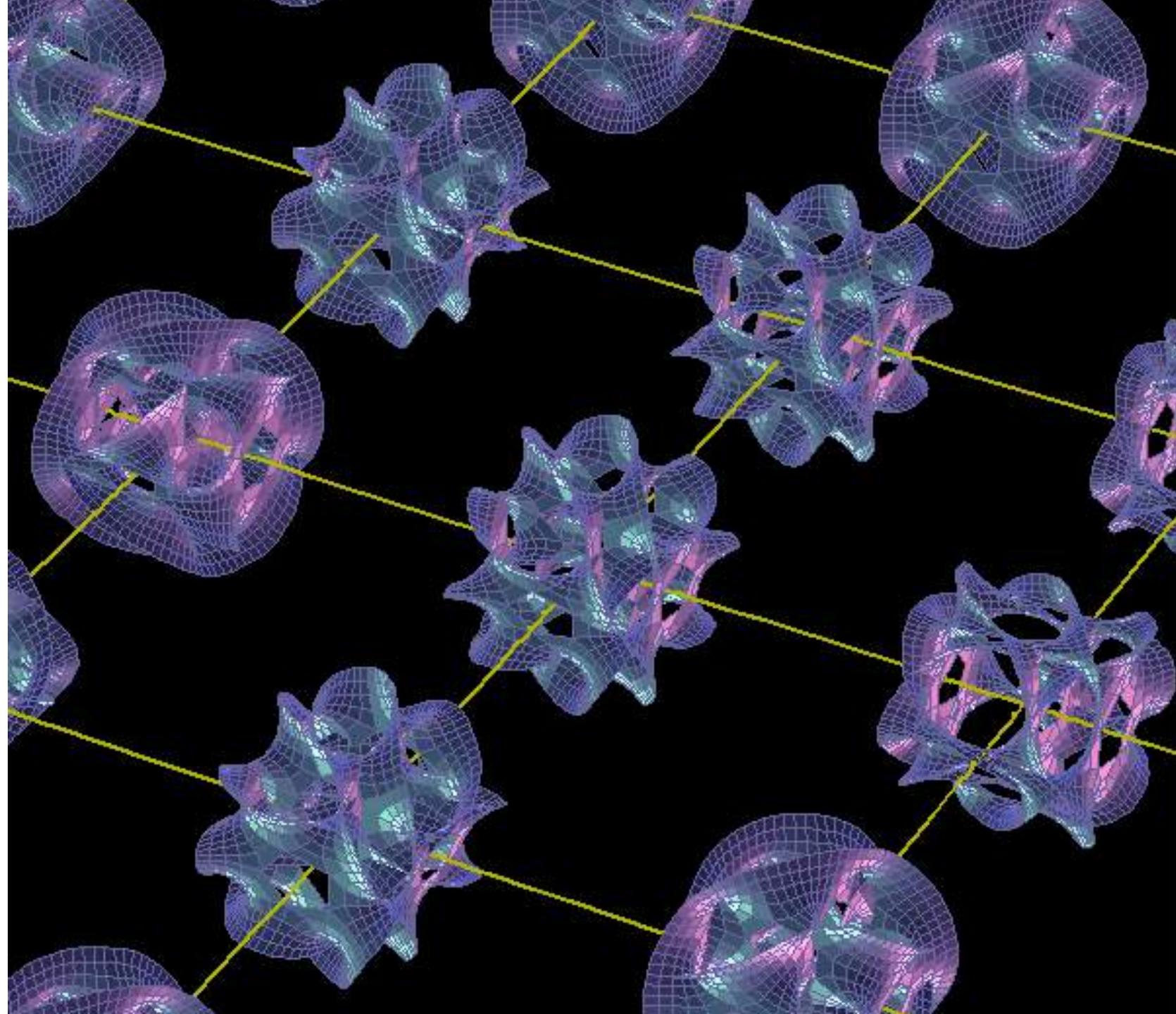


Einstein – l'ultima lavagna

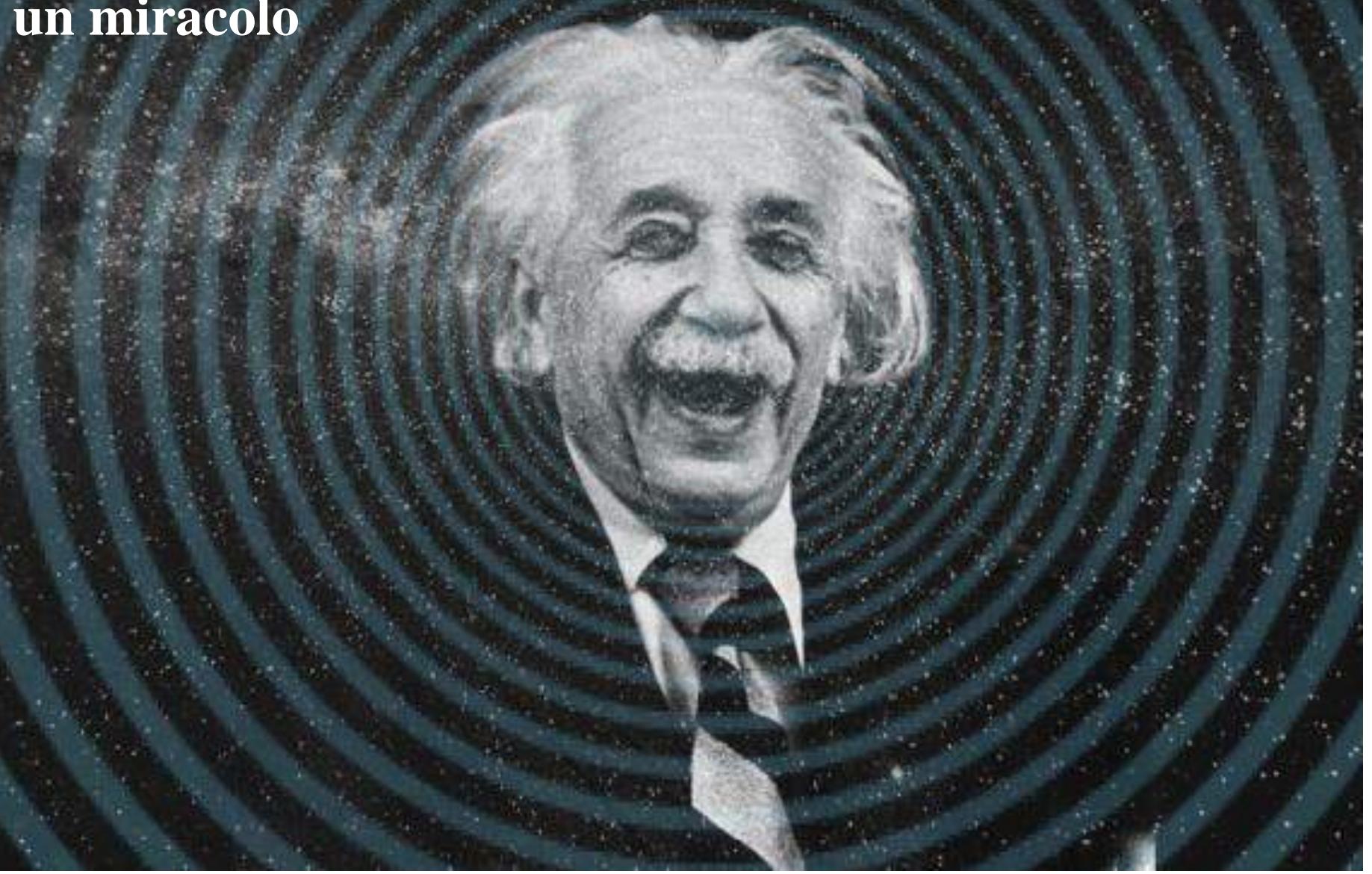


Ma per capire i buchi neri:
gravita' quantistica!





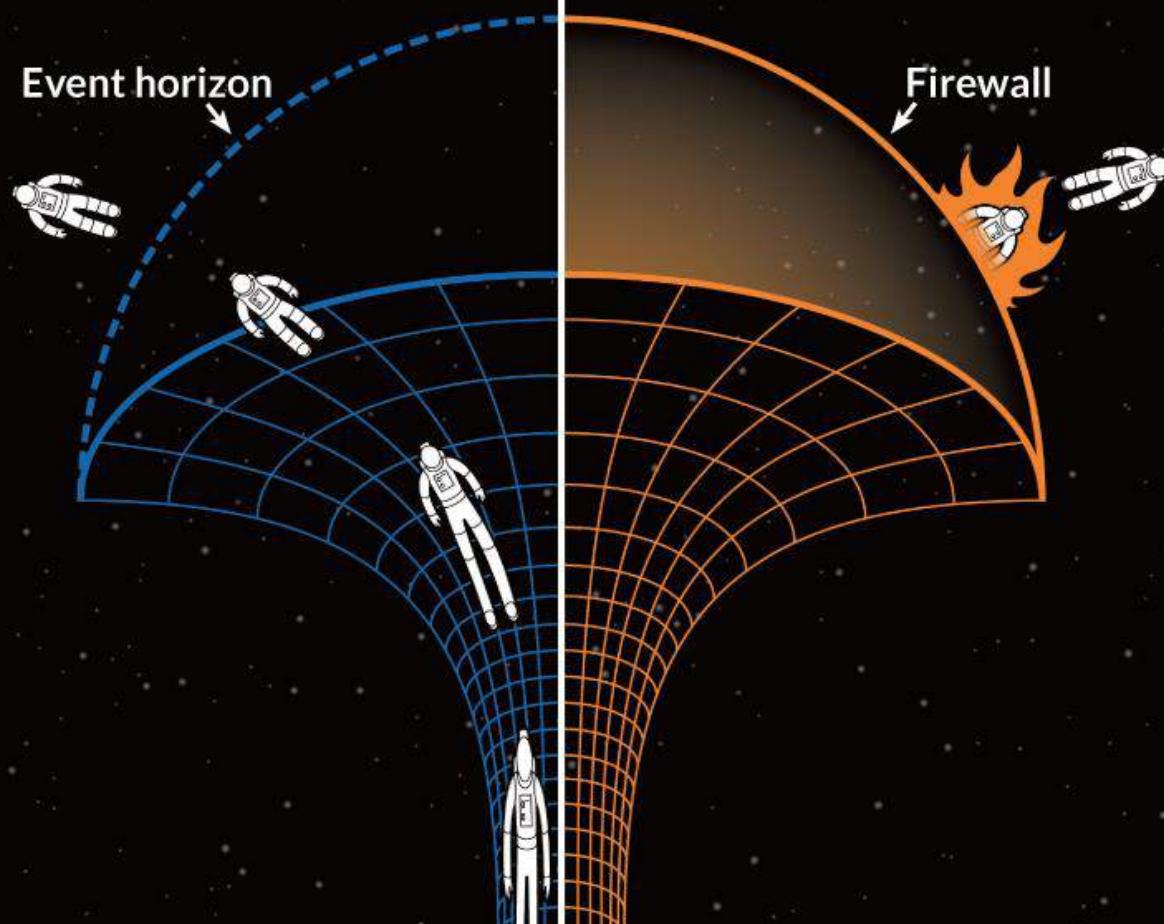
Ci sono due modi di vivere la vita. Uno è pensare che niente è un miracolo. L'altro è pensare che ogni cosa è un miracolo



Hot topic

Complementarity

An astronaut falling into a black hole crosses the event horizon without incident, satisfying a prediction of general relativity. The astronaut continues floating along until, approaching the black hole's center, he is spaghettified.

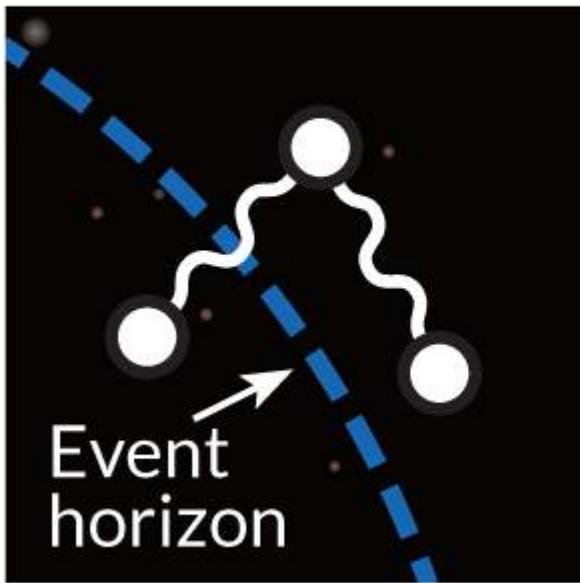


Firewall

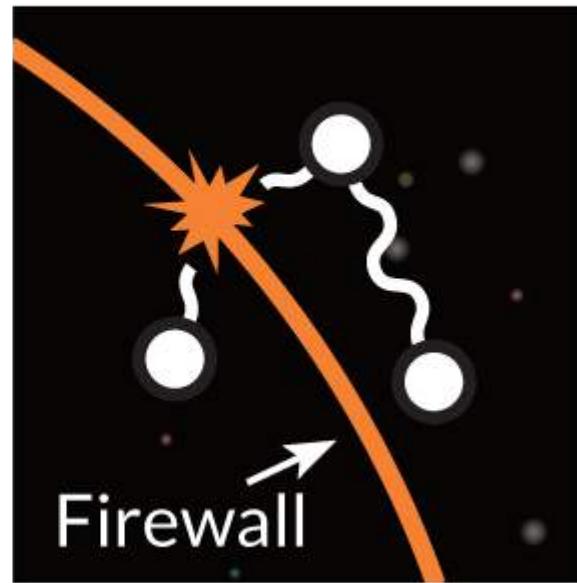
A wall of radiation incinerates the unlucky astronaut and blocks entry into the black hole. Information is preserved in this scenario (you can theoretically piece together the astronaut from his ashes), but general relativity is violated.

Hot topic

Problem

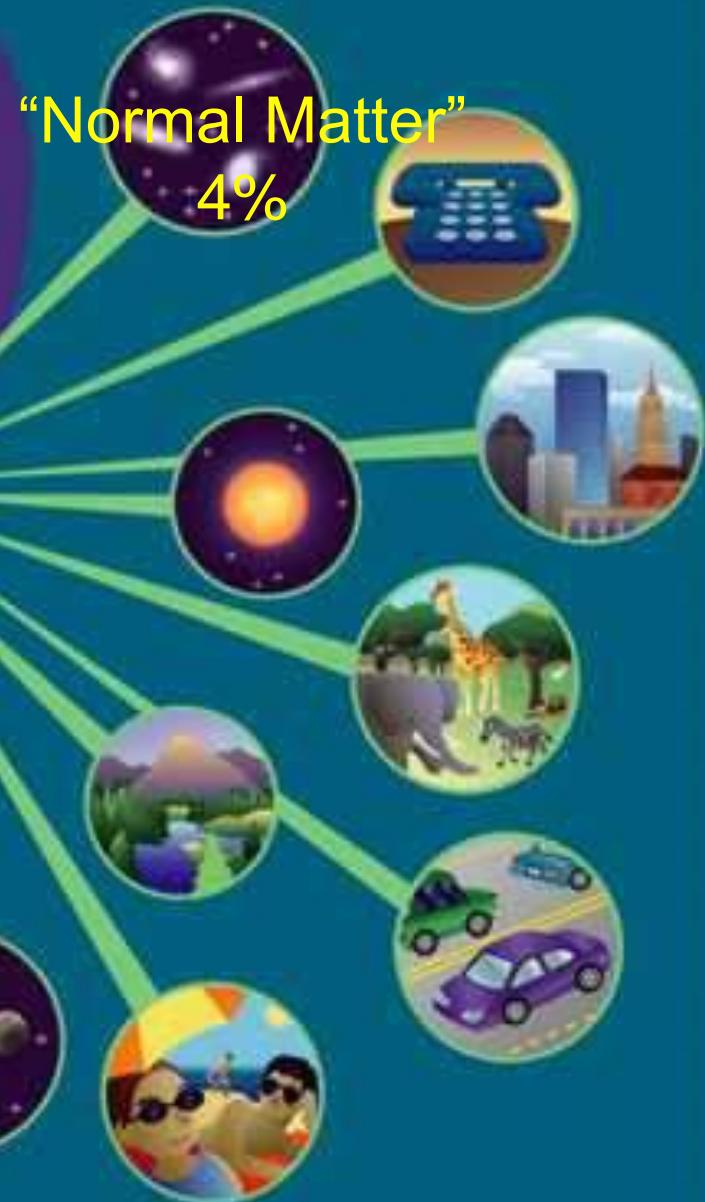
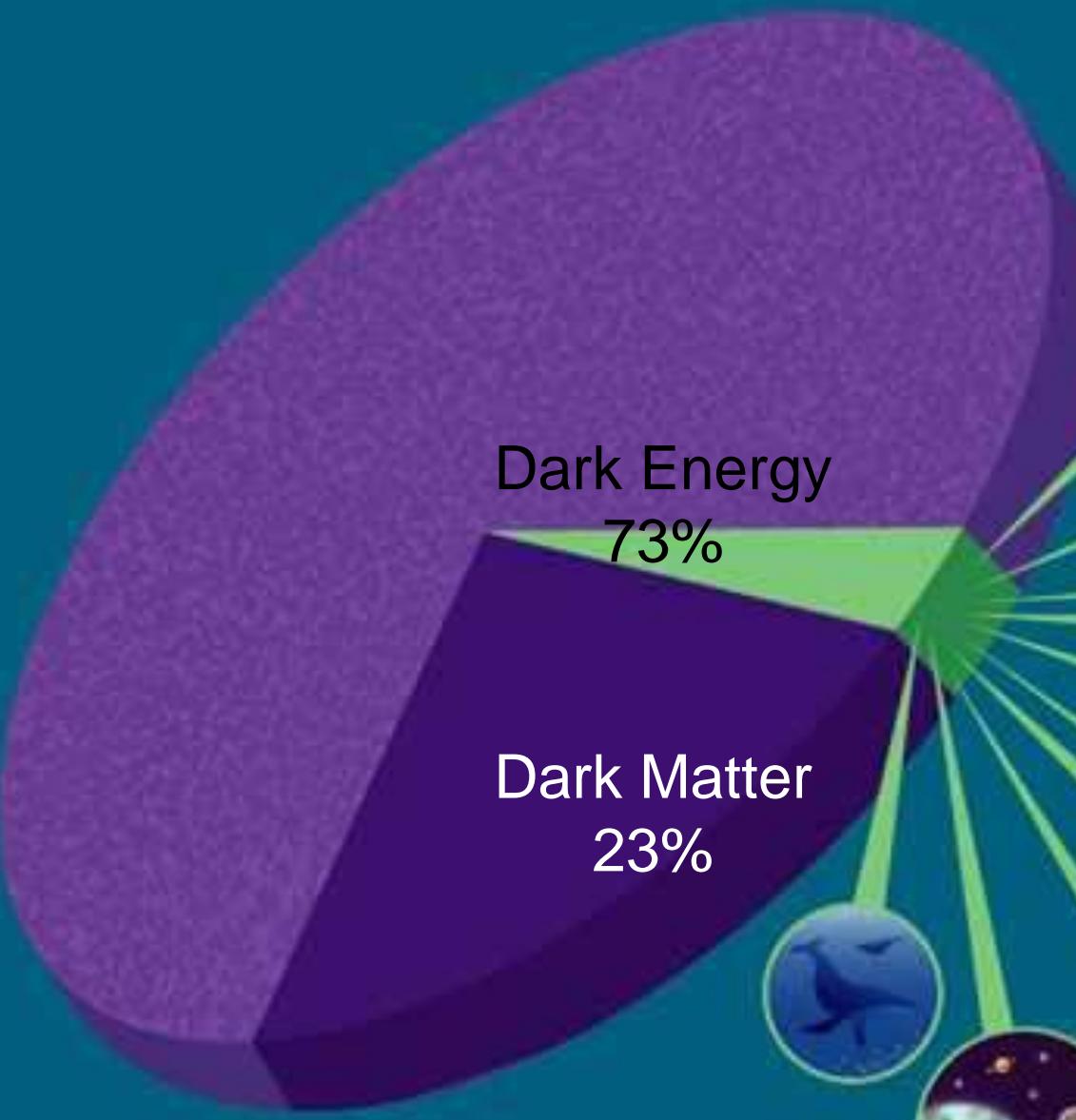


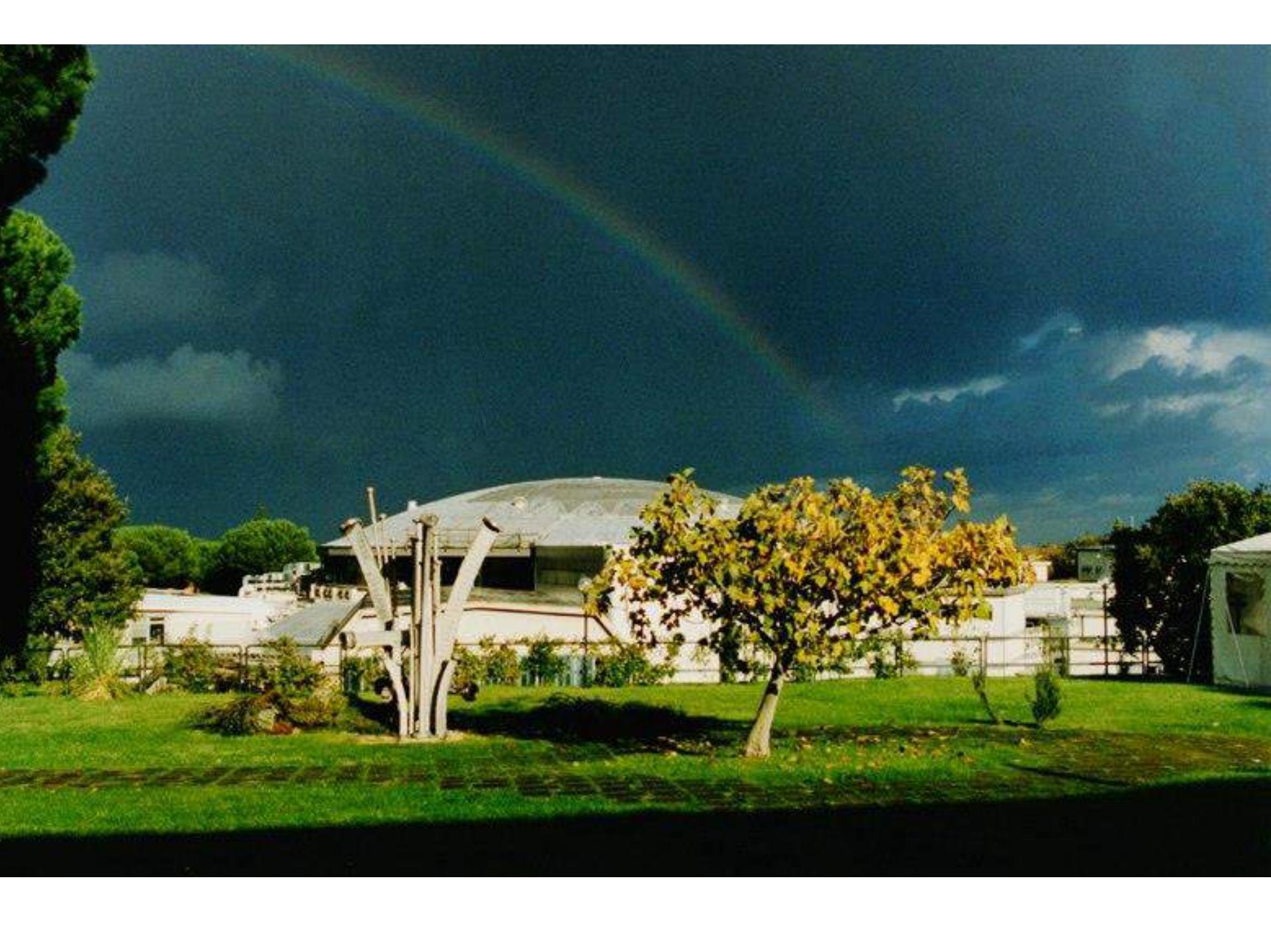
Solution: Firewall

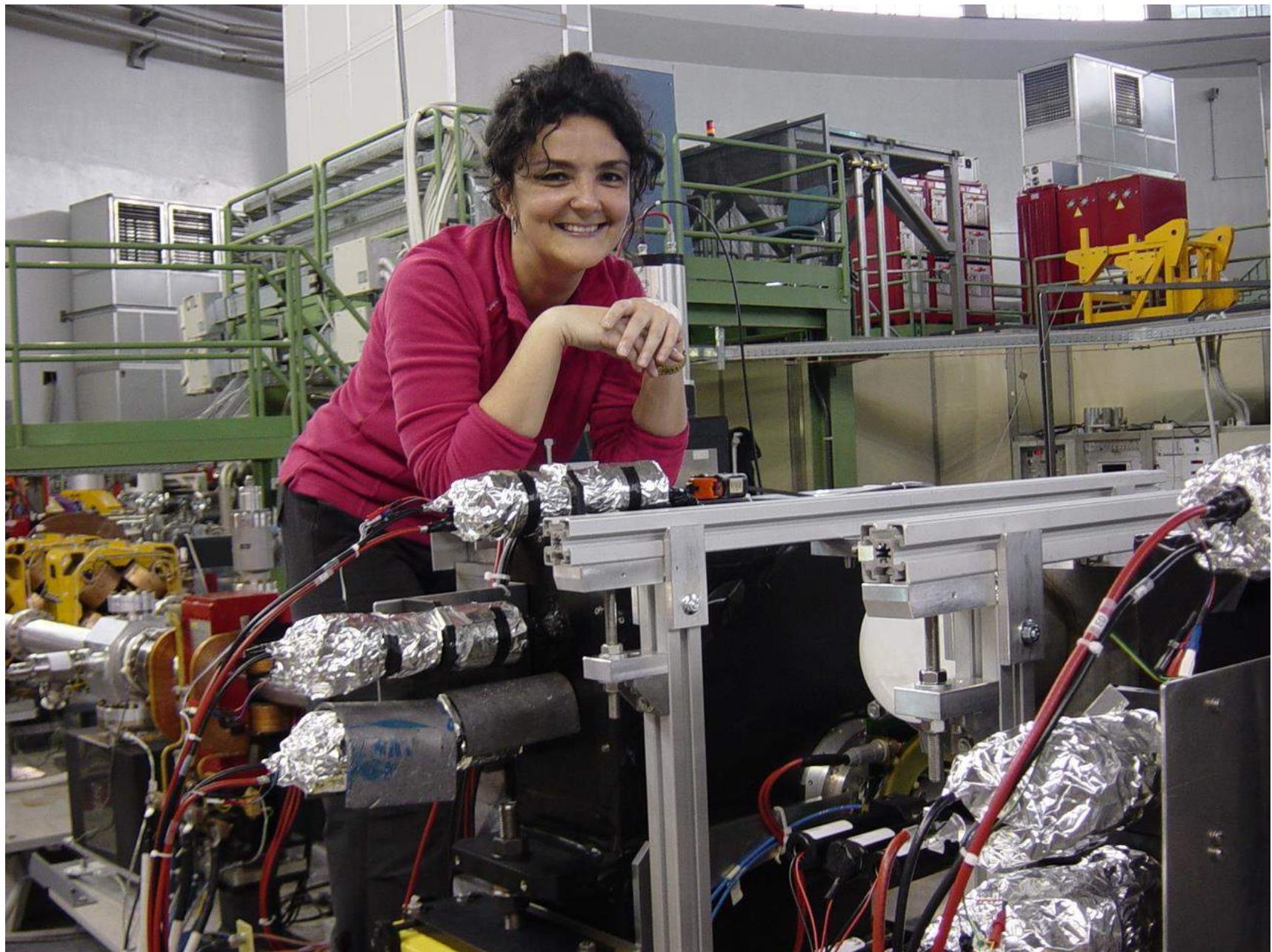


For information to be preserved, outgoing particles of Hawking radiation have to be entangled (quantum linked) to each other. But for general relativity to be correct, particles inside the black hole have to be entangled with particles outside the black hole. Unfortunately, these two entanglements can't coexist. Breaking one of the entanglements creates a firewall

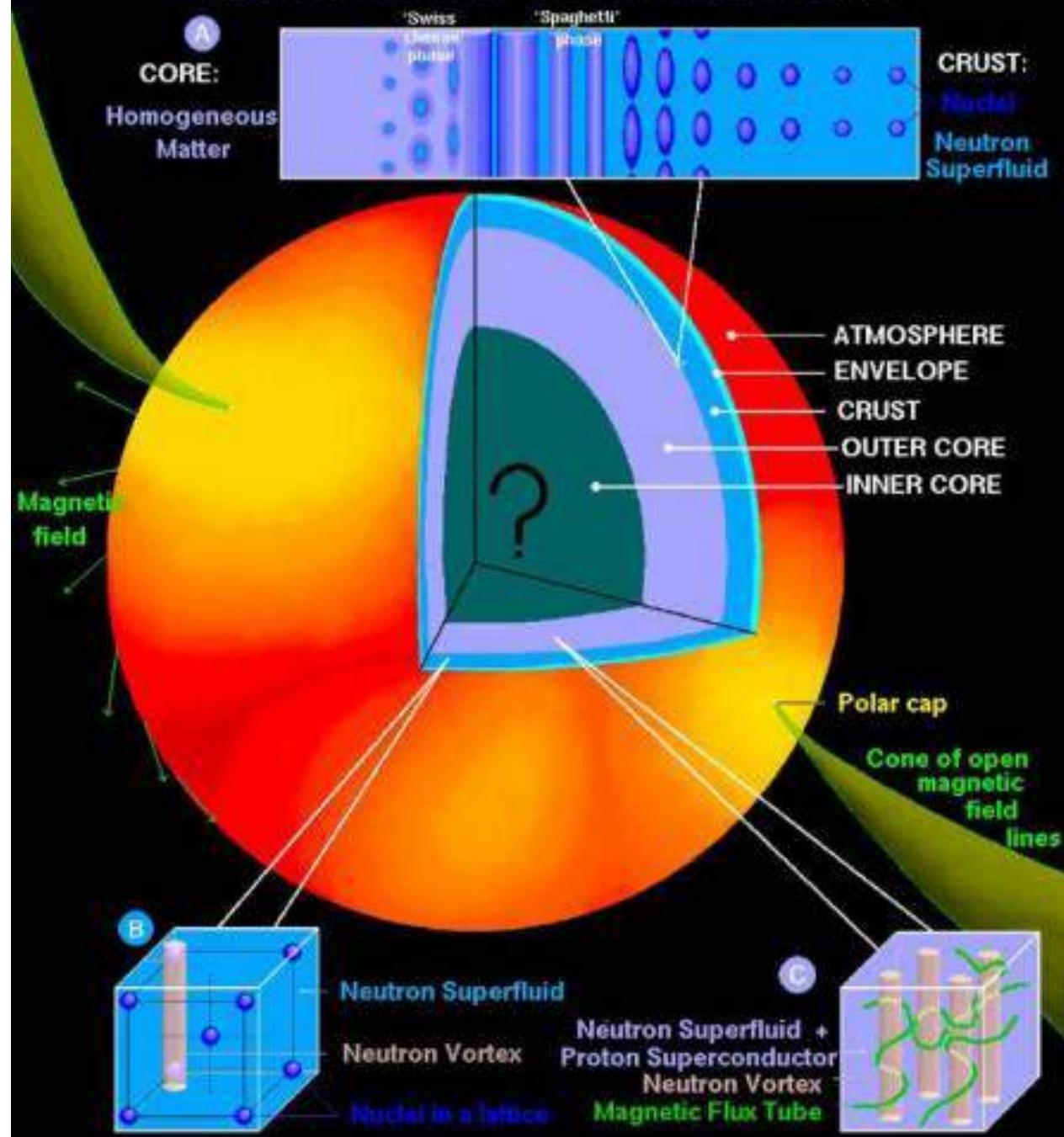
$$R_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} R g_{\mu\nu} + \underline{\Lambda} g_{\mu\nu} = \frac{8\pi G}{c^4} T_{\mu\nu}$$



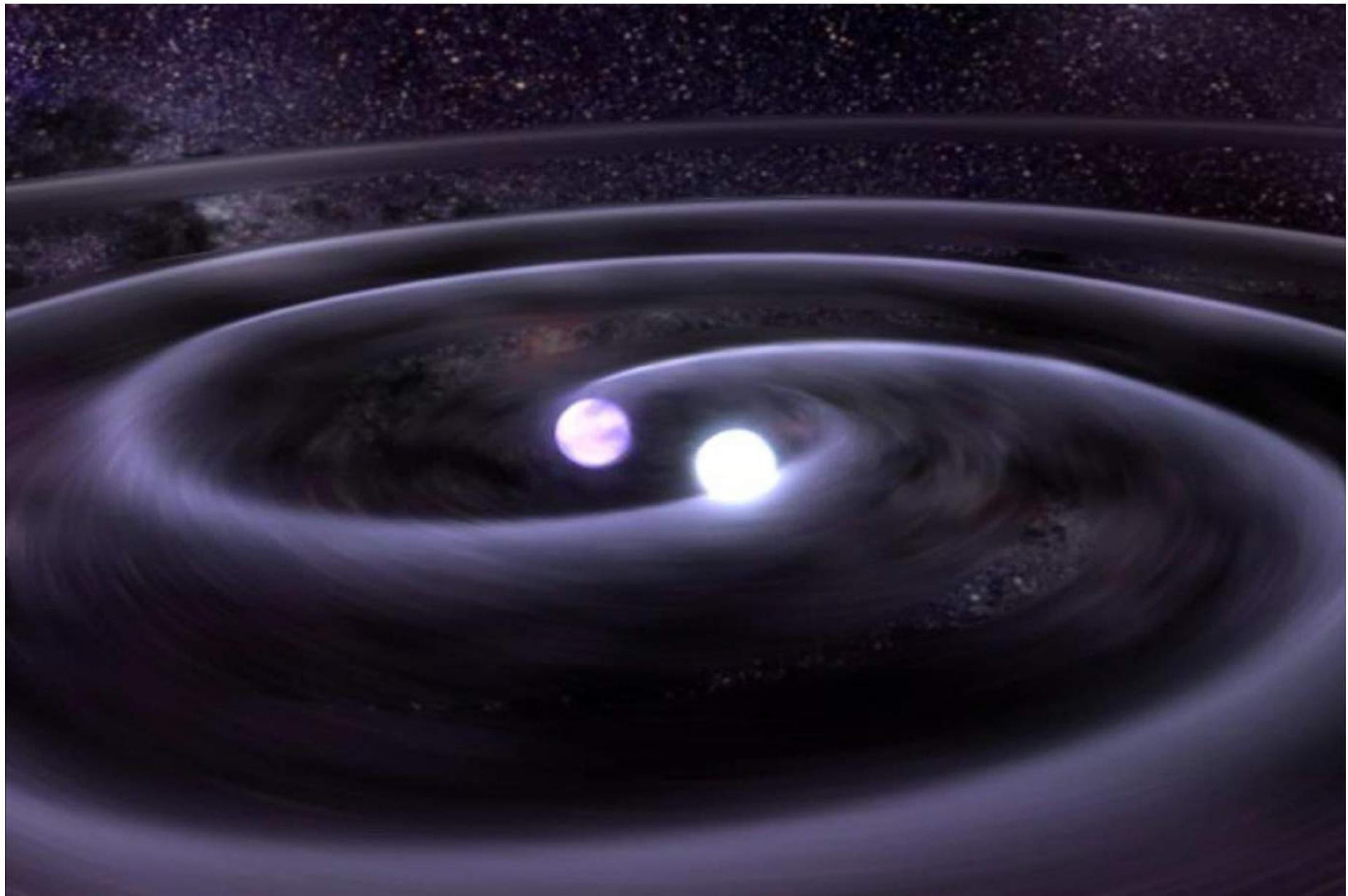




A NEUTRON STAR: SURFACE and INTERIOR



Binarie stelle neutroni

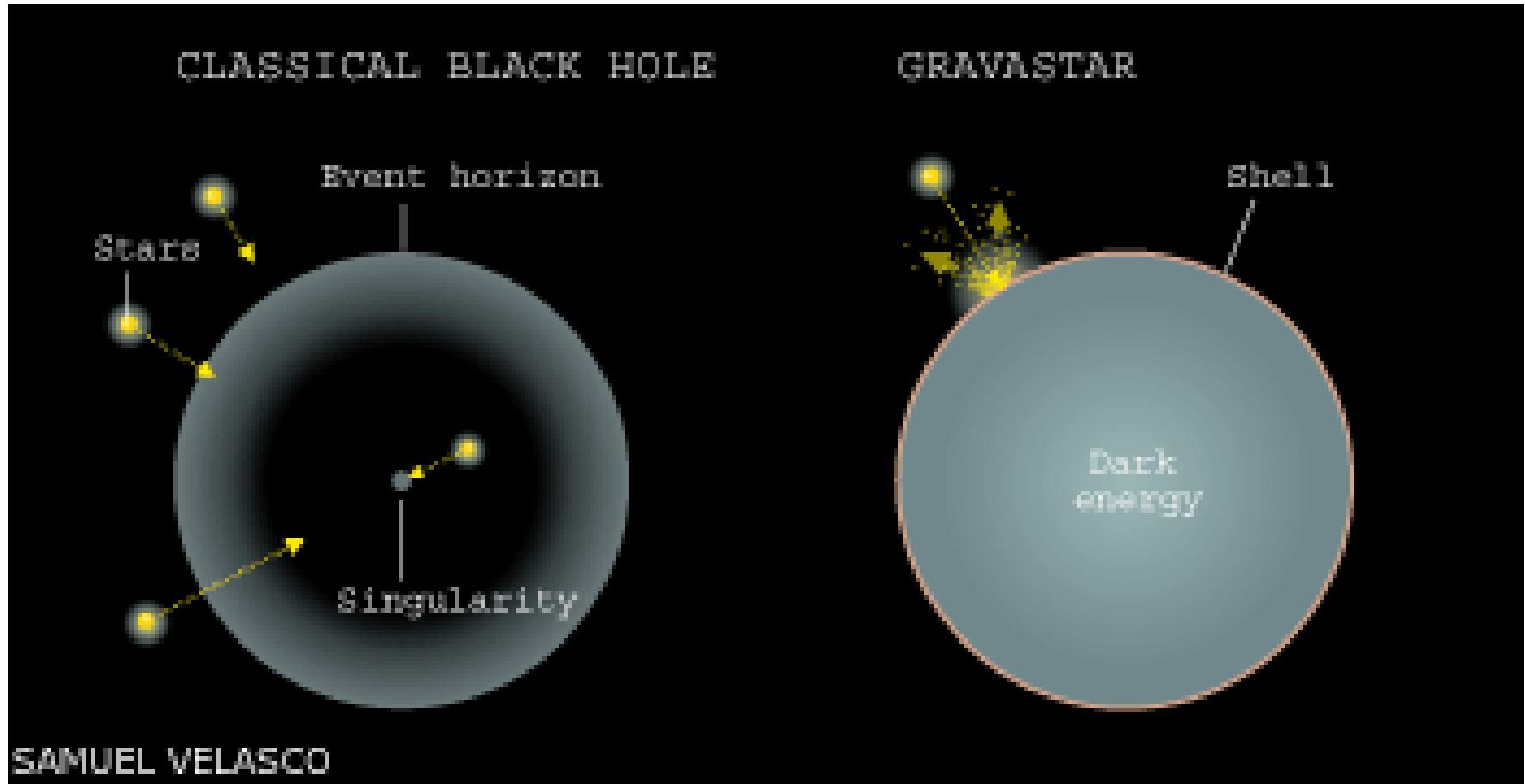


Gravastar???

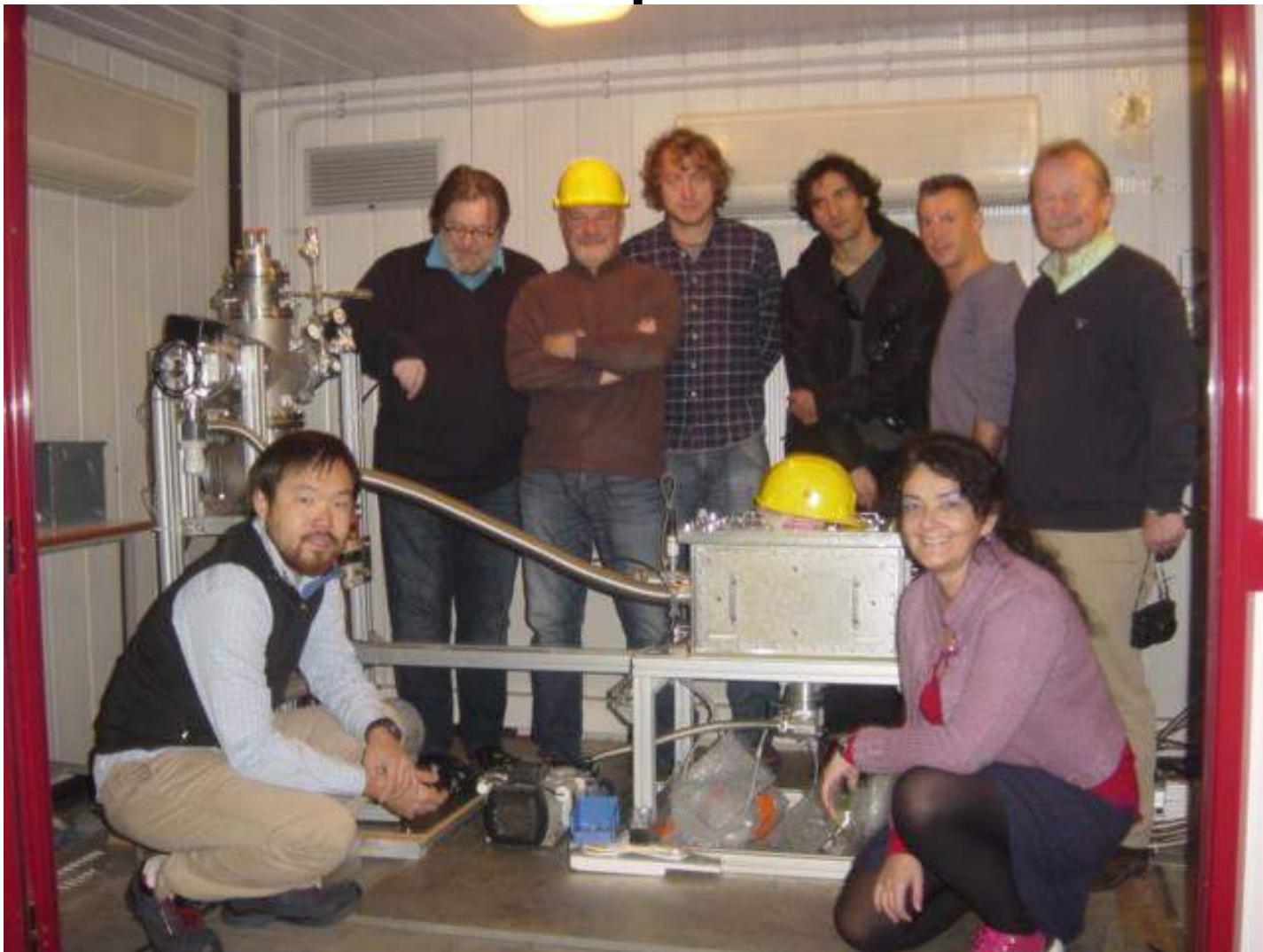
Una gravastar? Che cos'è?

«Le gravastars e i wormholes fanno parte di quelli che in gergo vengono chiamati “*black-hole mimickers*”, ossia oggetti che possono essere tanto compatti quanto un buco nero ma che non possiedono l’orizzonte degli eventi. Una gravastar è una stella esotica, la cui forza gravitazionale è bilanciata da un nucleo interno fatto di energia oscura: in pratica, di materia con una pressione negativa. I wormholes sono invece una sorta di tunnel spaziotemporale che connette due regioni distanti del nostro universo o addirittura due universi diversi. Il punto più stretto del tunnel, detto “gola”, è anch’esso, formato da materia esotica, simile a quella delle gravastar.

Gravastar???



Final setup at LNGS



Princípio di sovrapposizione quantistica

$$\Psi = c_1 \Psi_1 + c_2 \Psi_2$$

$$\Psi\rangle = \frac{|alive\rangle + |dead\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$$



C'è una teoria che afferma che, se qualcuno scopre esattamente qual è lo scopo dell'universo e perché è qui, esso scomparirà istantaneamente e sarà sostituito da qualcosa di ancora più bizzarro ed inesplorabile. C'è un'altra teoria che dimostra che ciò è già avvenuto. (Douglas Adams)

Catalina Oana Curceanu

Dai buchi neri all'adroterapia

Un viaggio nella fisica moderna



[http://www.springer.com/physics
/applied+%26+technical+physics
/book/978-88-470-5240-6](http://www.springer.com/physics/applied+%26+technical+physics/book/978-88-470-5240-6)



Nata in Transilvania (Bistrița, Romania) Catalina Oana Curceanu è attualmente ricercatrice dell'Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, Istituzioni Nazionali di Ricerca. Dirige un gruppo di ricerche che lavorano nel campo della fisica sperimentale adronica e nucleare, conducendo esperimenti sia in Italia sia all'estero, e coordinate vari progetti europei. Ha organizzato varie conferenze internazionali ed è autrice di più di 200 pubblicazioni scientifiche in riviste internazionali. Svolge un'intensa attività di formazione e divulgazione scientifica e culturale.